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### **CITY OF HUDSON**

LENAWEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
JUNE 30, 2013

### PHILIP R. RUBLEY

- Certified Public Accountant -133 W. Main Street • Morenci, MI 49256 Phone 517/458-2274 CITY OF HUDSON

LENAWEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

JUNE 30, 2013

#### CITY OF HUDSON ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

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**September 26, 2013** 

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Honorable Mayor and Members Members of the City Council City of Hudson 121 N. Church St. Hudson, Michigan 49247

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's

#### Honorable Mayor and Members Members of the City Council City of Hudson

preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson, Michigan, as of June 30, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-13 and 46-52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Hudson, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Honorable Mayor and Members Members of the City Council City of Hudson

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 26, 2013 on our consideration of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully Submitted,

Philip R Rubley, CPA

PRR/cab

#### **Using This Annual Report**

As management of City of Hudson, Michigan, we offer readers of City of Hudson, Michigan's these financial statements. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of City of Hudson, Michigan is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013.

The annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of City of Hudson, Michigan's government-wide basis. They are designed to present a longer-term view of the City's finances. Fund financial statements tell how services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the City's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

#### **Financial Highlights**

The assets of the City of Hudson, Michigan exceeded its liabilities at the end of the fiscal year by \$8,175,553 (net assets), of this amount \$1,574,081 represents unrestricted net assets which may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

The City's total net assets decreased by \$404,524, governmental activities decreased by \$278,376 and business-type activities decreased by \$126,148. Governmental activities decreased over the prior year, attributable mainly to an increase in expenditures applicable to public works and recreation and culture costs. The decrease was slightly less than the prior year which was also a decrease by \$16,794. Business-type activities decreased over the prior year because of increased operating costs of \$19,283 and a decrease in support revenue from transfers of \$32,652.

#### **Overview Of The Financial Statements**

The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components:

- A) Government-wide financial statements.
- B) Fund financial statements.
- C) Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of the City's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of City of Hudson, Michigan that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of City of Hudson, Michigan include general government, public safety, recreation and culture, public works, community and economic development and other functions. The business-type activity of City of Hudson, Michigan includes the water and sewer system.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 14-16 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. City of Hudson, Michigan, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements. All of the funds of City of Hudson, Michigan can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financial requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

City of Hudson, Michigan maintains fifteen individual governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance. The General Fund, Ambulance, Income Tax, Fire, Major and Local Streets Funds are considered to be major funds.

City of Hudson, Michigan adopts an annual appropriated budget for the General Fund, Ambulance, Income Tax, Fire, Major and Local Street Funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for these funds to demonstrate compliance with budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 17-20 of this report.

**Proprietary Fund.** City of Hudson, Michigan maintains one type of Proprietary Fund. Enterprise Funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. City of Hudson, Michigan uses an Enterprise Fund to account for its Sewer Fund and Water Fund.

Proprietary Funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The Proprietary Fund financial statements provide separate information for the Sewer Fund and Water Fund shown as the (Utilities Fund) which is considered to be major funds of City of Hudson, Michigan.

The basic Proprietary financial statements can be found on pages 21-25 of this report.

**Fiduciary Funds.** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City of Hudson, Michigan's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic Fiduciary financial statements can be found on Page 26 of this report.

**Notes to the Financial Statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement of some times that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the City include general government, public safety, public works, recreation and culture, community promotion/development and other functions.

#### **Government-wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of the City's financial position. The assets of the City exceeded the liabilities by \$8,175,553 at the end of the fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of the City's net assets (80.44%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, vehicles, equipment and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire these assets that are still outstanding. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS

#### **Governmental Activities**

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
<u>Assets</u>		
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets	\$1,650,745 4,094,462	\$1,999,475 3,822,400
Total Assets	5,745,207	5,821,875
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding Other Liabilities	350,305 211,512	266,561 93,548
Total Liabilities	561,817	360,109
Net Assets		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted Unrestricted	3,762,486 9,619 1,411,285	3,585,082 9,828 1,866,856
Total Net Assets	\$5,183,390	\$5,461,766
	Business	Activities
	<u>Business</u> <u>2013</u>	Activities 2012
Assets		
Assets Current and Other Assets Capital Assets		
Current and Other Assets	<b>2013</b> \$ 197,935	<b>2012</b> \$ 212,621
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets	<b>2013</b> \$ 197,935 3,776,154	\$ 212,621 3,972,605
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets  Total Assets	<b>2013</b> \$ 197,935 3,776,154	\$ 212,621 3,972,605
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets  Total Assets  Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding	\$ 197,935 3,776,154 3,974,089	\$ 212,621 3,972,605 4,185,226
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets  Total Assets  Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding Other Liabilities	\$ 197,935 3,776,154 3,974,089	\$ 212,621 3,972,605 4,185,226

\$2,992,163

**Total Net Assets** 

\$3,118,311

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS

#### **Governmental Activities**

	<b>2013</b>	<u>2012</u>
Revenue		
Program Revenue: Charges for Services Operating Grants and Contributions Capital Grants and Contributions	\$1,018,906 193,997 437,538	\$1,020,702 281,715 142,448
General Revenue: Property Taxes/Special Assessments Grants and Contributions Not Restricted To Specific Program Other	924,652 226,817 34,333	859,328 249,529 47,168
Total Revenue	2,836,243	2,600,890
Expenses General Government	522,872	482,965
Public Safety Public Works Community and Economic Development Recreation and Culture Interest on Long-Term Debt Other Functions	833,968 1,108,126 293,097 139,459 3,924 213,173	848,741 1,088,031 143,699 185,417 4,963 142,244
Total Expenses	3,114,619	2,896,060
Increase (Decrease) In Net Assets	(278,376)	(295,170)
Net Assets Beginning of Year	5,461,766	5,756,936
Net Assets End of Year	\$5,183,390	\$5,461,766

A portion of the City of Hudson, Michigan's net assets for governmental activities of \$9,619 represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net assets \$1,411,285 may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS

#### **Business-Type Activities**

	2013	<u>2012</u>
Revenue		
Program Revenue: Charges for Services	\$ 555,980	\$ 560,313
General Revenue: Interest Income	79	47
Total Revenue	556,059	560,360
Expenses		
Interest on Long-Term Debt Utilities Expenses	24,805 762,454	26,985 743,171
Total Expenses	787,259	770,156
Increase (Decrease) In Net Assets Before Transfers	(231,200)	(209,796)
Transfers In	105,052	137,704
Increase (Decrease) In Net Assets	(126,148)	(72,092)
Net Assets Beginning of Year	3,118,311	3,190,403
Net Assets End of Year	\$2,992,163	\$3,118,311

A portion of the City of Hudson, Michigan's net assets for business-type activities of \$14,878\$ represents resources that are restricted. The remaining balance of \$162,796\$ is available for ongoing obligations of the utilities.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS

#### Component Unit Activities

Assets	DDA 2013	DDA <u>2012</u>	LDFA 2013	LDFA <u>2012</u>
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets Note Receivable	\$ 46,284 130,619	\$ 49,997 137,784	\$ 164,643 2,610,137 191,976	\$ 570,944 2,252,899 215,000
Total Assets	\$176,903	\$187,781	\$2,966,756	\$3,038,843
Liabilities				
Other Payables	\$	\$	\$ 5,387	\$ 212,701
Total Liabilities			5,387	212,701
Net Assets				
Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted	130,619 46,284	137,784 49,997	2,610,137 351,232	2,252,899 573,243
Total Net Assets	\$176,903	\$187,781	\$2,961,369	\$2,826,142
Revenue				
Community Development: Grants Property Taxes Interest Income Rental Income	\$ 100 3,600	\$ 1,227 199 3,590	\$ 284,902 2,680	\$ 293,281 325,469 6,144
Total Revenue	3,700	5,016	287,582	624,894
Expenses				
Expenditures Transfers	14,578	13,370	142,855 9,500	65,537 103,213
Total Expenses	14,578	13,370	152,355	168,750
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	(10,878)	(8,354)	135,227	456,144
Net Assets Beginning of Year	_187,781	196,135	2,826,142	2,369,998
Net Assets End of Year	\$176,903	\$187,781	\$2,961,369	\$2,826,142

#### **Government Activities**

Governmental activities decreased the City's net assets by \$278,376 in the current fiscal year; by comparison, in the prior year, governmental activities net assets decreased by \$295,170.

Key elements in the change of the current year:

- Decrease in state shared revenue of \$22,712.
- Property taxes and assessments increased by \$65,324.
- Expenditures for Public Works Operations and Maintenance increased by \$20,095.
- Capital grants increased and applicable expenditures also increased for about the same amounts.

#### **Business-Type Activities**

As mention under the financial highlights above the business-type activities decreased by \$126,148 in the current fiscal year; by comparison, in the prior year, business-type activities net assets increased by \$72,092.

Key elements for change include:

- Transfer in to support operations decreased by \$32,652.
- Expenditures increased for operations by \$19,283.

#### Financial Analysis of City's Funds

The City uses fund accounting to insure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements.

#### **Governmental Funds**

As mentioned in the beginning of the Discussion and Analysis the focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. The unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful indicator of the City's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,268,102, a decrease of \$465,473, in comparison to the prior year. Approximately 12% of this total amount is unassigned fund balances, which is available for spending at the City's discretion.

The General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$125,323 over the prior year, resulting in an unassigned fund balance of \$149,273. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures and transfers out. Unassigned fund balance represents 7.7% of the total general fund expenditures and transfers out.

The decrease of \$125,323 is the result of a decrease in property tax revenue of \$37,546, intergovernmental revenues of \$22,712, and increased capital outlay and operating costs, resulting in an additional decrease over last years decrease of \$55,681.

The Ambulance Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$77,135 over the prior year, resulting in restricted fund balance of \$130,121. The decrease is applicable to increase in capital outlay for the year of \$224,682 for ambulance equipment. Ambulance revenues also decreased \$48,636 and expenses were also higher by \$21,906.

The Income Tax Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$308,498 over the prior year. The decrease is mainly from the increase transfers for capital and operation purposes. Revenues also improved by \$77,077.

The Fire Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$60,563 over the prior year. The decrease is the result of less revenue of \$20,058 and increase in capital outlay of \$37,240.

The Major Street Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$416. Revenues were stable and expenditures were less than the prior year.

The Local Street Fund reported an increase of \$113,504 over the prior year. This is the result of increased transfer in amounts of \$300,000 to be used for future expenses on local streets.

#### **Proprietary Fund**

The City's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the business-type activities of the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

Unrestricted net assets of the utilities funds at the end of the year amounted to \$158,702, for the current fiscal year and \$174,281 for the prior year. The utilities fund had a decrease in total net assets for the year of \$127,030. Most of the decrease applicable to an increase in operating costs \$21,500.

Revenue decreased during the year.

#### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

There were differences between the original and amended budget of about \$59,262 increase expenditures over revenues.

For the fiscal year of 2013, the budgetary estimate for the net change in fund balance was a decrease of \$59,262; the actual was \$125,323 for a decrease of \$66,061.

#### **Capital Assets And Debt Administration**

The City's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2013, amounted to \$6,576,975 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system, improvements, machinery and equipment. The total increase in the City's investment in capital assets for the current year was \$728,632. See Page 36-37 for types of capital assets purchased.

#### **Economic Factors And Next Year's Budget And Rates**

The City's budget for 2013 year has taken inconsideration, the economic condition and its effect on revenues. This will require close tabs on expenditures for the upcoming year and adjustments will be made to mirror, when possible, the revenue base, with expenses.

The following factors were considered in preparing the City's budget.

- To maintain services to the community and maintain an adequate fund balance in reserve.
- To be aware of economic conditions, sources of revenue and potential changes within the community.
- To continue to improve infrastructure.

#### Contacting The City's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the clerk's office at 121 N. Church Street, Hudson, Michigan 49247.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Government-wide Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2013

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	Component <u>Units</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash and Equivalents	\$1,378,223	\$ 35,723	\$1,413,946	\$ 206,666
Investments	60,345	132,384	60,345 334,523	196,237
Receivables - Net	202,139 3,951	14,068	18,019	190,237
Inventory Prepaid Items and	3,931	14,000	10,015	
Other Assets	6,087	882	6,969	-
Restricted Cash		14,878	14,878	
Capital Assets Not				
Being Depreciated	150,000	33,600	183,600	49,853
Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated - Net	3,944,462	3,742,554	7,687,016	2,690,903
Total Assets	5,745,207	3,974,089	9,719,296	3,143,659
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts Payable and				
Accrued Expenses	211,512	20,261	231,773	5,387
_				
Long-Term Liabilities:	<b>50.000</b>	00.000	1.40 000	
Due Within One Year	59,889	90,000	149,889	
Due In More Than One Year	290,416	871,665	1,162,081	
Total Liabilities	561,817	981,926	1,543,743	5,387
Net Assets				
Invested In Capital Assets,				
Net of Related Debt	3,762,486	2,814,489	6,576,975	2,740,756
Nes et Nessee see				
Restricted For:				
Cemetery Perpetual Care	2,080		2,080	251 020
Economic Growth - LDFA				351,232
Downtown Development - DDA	7,539		7,539	46,284
Debt Service Replacement	7,539	14,878	14,878	
Unrestricted	1,411,285	162,796	1,574,081	
omescricted		1027,750		
Total Net Assets	\$5,183,390	\$2,992,163	\$8,175,553	\$3,138,272

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Government-wide Statement of Activities For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges For Services	Operating Grants And Contributions	Capital Grants And Contributions	Net (Expenses) <u>Revenues</u>
Primary Government Governmental Activities:					
General Government Public Safety Public Works Community and Economic	\$ 522,872 833,968 1,108,126	\$ 517,816 375,540 125,550	\$ 371 182,024	\$ 1,270	\$ (5,056) (456,787) (800,552)
Development	293,097			291,705	(1,392)
Recreation and Culture Interest on	139,459		11,602	144,563	16,706
Long-Term Debt Other Functions	3,924 213,173				(3,924) (213,173)
Total Governmental Activities	3,114,619	_1,018,906	_193,997	_437,538	(1,464,178)
Business-Type Activities:					
Utilities	762,454	555,980	105,052		(101,422)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	24,805				(24,805)
Total Business-Type Activities	787,259	555,980	105,052		(126,227)
Total Primary Government	\$3,901,878	<u>\$1,574,886</u>	\$299,049	\$437,538	\$(1,590,405)
Component Units:					
Local Development Finance Authority	152,355	222		ward <sup>k</sup>	(152,355)
Downtown Development Authority	14,578				(14,578)
<b>Total Component Unit</b>	\$ 166,933	\$	\$	\$	\$ (166,933)

## CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Government-wide Statement Of Activities (Concluded) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Primary Government			
	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	Component <u>Units</u>
Changes In Net Assets				
Net (Expense) Revenue	\$(1,464,178)	\$ (126,227)	\$(1,590,405)	\$ (166,933)
General Revenues: Tax Collections Grants and Contributions Not Restricted To	924,652	Service .	924,652	284,902
Specific Programs	226,817		226,817	
Earnings and Rentals	34,333	79	34,412	6,380
Total General Revenues, Contributions and Transfers	1,185,802	79	1,185,881	291,282
Change In Net Assets (Decrease)	(278,376)	(126,148)	(404,524)	124,349
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	5,461,766	3,118,311	8,580,077	3,013,923
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 5,183,390	\$2,992,163	\$ 8,175,553	\$3,138,272

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2013

<u>Assets</u>	General <u>Fund</u>	Ambulance <u>Fund</u>	Income Tax Fund
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$170,377	\$ 69,960	\$343,025
Investments Prepaid Expenses	5,674		
Receivables - Net	42,991	71,662	19,903
Due from Other Funds Receivable from Other Governments	36,899		
Inventories	3,951	<u> </u>	
Total Assets	\$259,892	\$141,622	\$362,928
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts Payable/	* 06 086	A 0 010	à CB B44
Accrued Liabilities Due to Other Funds	\$ 86,876	\$ 7,717	\$ 67,744
Deferred Revenue	10,100	3,784	19,903
Total Liabilities	96,976	11,501	87,647
Fund Balances			
Non-Spendable:			
Inventories	3,951	120	
Prepaid Expenses	5,674		le e
Restricted For:		130,121	
Public Safety - Ambulance Public Safety - Fire	777	130,121	
Public Safety - Police	4,018	####	
Public Works - Roads			100 to 100
Recreation and Culture Cemetery and Perpetual Care	777		
Committed:			
Debt Service			
Capital Improvements			275,281
Unassigned	149,273	See section	
Total Fund Balances	162,916	130,121	275,281
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	\$259,892	\$141,622	\$362,928

Fire <u>Fund</u>	Major Street <u>Fund</u>	Local Street <u>Fund</u>	Other Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
\$48,804  413    \$49,217	\$177,359   21,109  \$198,468	\$272,060   7,704  \$279,764	\$159,036 60,345  27    \$219,408	\$1,240,621 60,345 6,087 134,583  65,712 3,951 \$1,511,299
\$ 6,168	\$ 417   417	\$ 36,536	\$ 3,952  3,952	\$ 209,410 33,787 243,197
			8	
413				3,951 6,087
42,636	198,051	243,228	150,057 57,860	130,121 42,636 4,018 441,279 150,057 57,860
7-4 			7,539	7,539 275,281
		( <del></del>		149,273
43,049	_198,051	243,228	215,456	1,268,102
\$49,217	\$198,468	\$279,764	\$219,408	\$1,511,299

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN

## Reconciliation of Fund Balances On The Balance Sheet For Governmental Funds To Net Assets Of Governmental Activities On The Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2013

Fund Balances – Total Governmental Funds	\$ 1,268,102
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Add: Capital Assets	11,241,549
Deduct: Accumulated Depreciation	(7,147,087)
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of certain equipment usage to individual governmental funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net assets.	
Add: Net assets of governmental activities accounted for in the internal service fund.	139,446
Certain liabilities, such as bonds payable, notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Deduct: Bonds and notes payable	(331,976)
Deduct: Accrued interest on bonds	(2,102)
Deduct: Compensated absences long-term	(18,329)
Revenue that has been billed as a receivable, but not collected until later years, was not reported in the funds.	
Add: Deferred Revenue	33,787
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 5,183,390

## CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Governmental Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	General Fund	Ambulance Fund	Income Tax Fund
Revenues			
Taxes Intergovernmental Licenses and Permits Fines and Forfeitures Charges for Services Interest and Rentals Contributions from Local Units Other Grants Contributions	\$ 458,361 226,817 24,033 8,293 605,191 10,314  893 423,538	\$ 50,787	\$ 413,261   775  
Total Revenue	1,757,440	319,460	414,036
Expenditures			
Current: General Government Public Safety Public Works Community Economic Development Recreation and Culture Capital Outlay Other Functions Debt Service:	342,686 289,539 561,827 293,097  249,128 117,621	291,560	111,659   138,823 
Principal Payments Interest Payments	<del>2000</del>	22,318 535	
Total Expenditures	1,853,898	539,095	250,482
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	(96,458)	(219,635)	163,554
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Loan Proceeds - Ambulance Transfers In Transfers Out	34,000 (62,865)	140,000 2,500	(472,052)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(28,865)	142,500	(472,052)
Net Change in Fund Balances (Decrease)	(125,323)	(77,135)	(308,498)
Fund Balances – Beginning of Year	288,239	207,256	583,779
Fund Balances – End of Year	\$ 162,916	\$ 130,121	<u>\$ 275,281</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Fire <u>Fund</u>	Major Street <u>Fund</u>	Local Street <u>Fund</u>	Other Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
\$  261 54,513 5  371 55,150	\$ 127,174  688  127,862	\$ 54,850  489   55,339	\$ 1,965  20,047 28,379 21,302 4,000 5,383 14,000 9,637	\$ 922,409 410,806 24,033 28,340 901,739 34,333 58,513 6,281 437,538 10,008
68,730   37,240	112,778	290,335	26,789   122,026 17,548	481,134 649,829 964,940 293,097 122,026 667,421 117,621
23,024 1,976				45,342 2,511
130,970	_112,778	290,335	_166,363	3,343,921
_(75,820)	<u>15,084</u>	(234,996)	(61,650)	(509,921)
15,257	15,000 (30,500)	348,500	54,608	140,000 469,865 (565,417)
15,257	(15,500)	348,500	54,608	44,448
(60,563)	(416)	113,504	(7,042)	(465,473)
103,612	198,467	129,724	222,498	1,733,575
\$ 43,049	\$198,051	\$ 243,228	\$215,456	\$1,268,102

## CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Reconciliation Of The Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes In Fund Balances Of Governmental Statement Of Activities June 30, 2013

Net Change In Fund Balances - Total Gover	rnmental Funds (Decrease)	\$(465,473)
Amounts reported for governmental of activities are different because		
Governmental funds report capi However, in the statement of a assets is allocated over their reported as depreciation exper	activities, the cost of those c estimated useful lives and	
Add: Capital Outlay		667,421
(Deduct): Depreciation Ex	xpense	(432,980)
Bond proceeds provide current governmental funds in the perincrease long-term liabilities assets. Repayment of bond prithe governmental funds, but the liabilities in the statement of the statem	od issued, but issuing bonds in the statement of net ncipal is an expenditure in he repayment reduces long-term	
Add: Principal payme (Deduct): New Loan for Ar	ents on long-term liabilities mbulance Fund	45,342 (140,000)
Some expenses reported in the require the use of current fir are not reported as expenditur	statement of activities do not nancial resources and therefore res in the funds.	
(Deduct): Increase in int	terest payable on bonds and notes	(1,413)
Add: Decrease in cor	mpensated absences long-term	10,914
funds. The assets and liabili	usage to individual governmental	
Add: Increase in net accounted for	t assets of governmental activities in the internal service fund	35,570
Revenue deferred on the govern been charged to receivable and of activities.	nmental funds report, which has I thus income on the statement	2,243
Change In Net Assets Of Government	al Activities (Decrease)	\$(278,376)

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Statement of Net Assets Proprietary Funds June 30, 2013

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
	<u>Utilities Fund</u>	Internal Service Fund
Assets		
Current Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable Inventory Prepaid Interest	\$ 31,629 132,384 14,068 882	\$141,696 1,844 
Non-Current Assets: Restricted Cash Property and Equipment - Net	14,878 3,776,154	117,811
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	3,791,032	_117,811
Total Assets	\$3,969,995	<u>\$261,351</u>
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities: Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities/Deposits Accrued Equipment Rent Bonds Payable, Current Portion	\$ 20,030 231 90,000	2000 2000
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	110,261	the second
Non-Current Liabilities: Bonds Payable	871,665	
<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	871,665	
Total Liabilities	981,926	
Net Assets		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for Replacement Unrestricted	2,814,489 14,878 158,702	117,811
Total Net Assets	2,988,069	<u>\$261,351</u>
Adjustment to Reflect The Consolidation of Internal Service Fund Activities Related to Enterprise Funds	4,094	
Net Assets of Business-Type Activities on the Government-Wide Statement of Net Assets	\$2,992,163	

## CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Assets Proprietary Funds For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
	<b>Utilities Fund</b>	Internal Service Fund
Operating Revenues		
Charges for Services	\$ 533,524	\$ 76,771
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Salaries and Wages Fringe Benefits Office Expenses Contractual Services Supplies and Materials Utilities Depreciation Repairs/Maintenance Other Expenses	109,989 55,101 218,284 4,693 35,851 93,325 220,041 26,052	12,600 200 21,376  25,373 12,710 159
Total Operating Expenses	763,336	72,418
Operating Income (Loss)	(229,812)	4,353
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)		
Investment Income Interest Expense Other - Miscellaneous	79 (24,805) 2,456	550 
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses	(2,270)	550
Other Financing Sources		
Transfer In	105,052	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	105,052	
Income (Loss)	(127,030)	4,903
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	3,115,099	256,448
Net Assets, End of Year	\$2,988,069	\$261,351

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Reconciliation Of The Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures, To The Statement Of Activities Proprietary Funds June 30, 2013

Change In Net Assets – All Enterprise Funds (Decrease)	\$(127,030)
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the cost of certain equipment usage to individual enterprise funds. The net revenue (expense) attributable to those funds is reported with the business-type activities	882
Change In Net Assets Of Business-Type Activities (Decrease)	\$(126,148)

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Business-Type Activities <u>Enterprise Funds</u>	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
	<u>Utilities Fund</u>	Internal Service Fund
Cash Flows From Operating Activities		
Cash Received from Customers Cash Payment to Suppliers For	\$ 560,293	\$ 76,355
Goods and Services/Employees	(542,544)	(47,046)
Net Cash Provided (Used)	17,749	29,309
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Purchase of Capital Assets	(23,590)	(31,443)
Bond Principal Payments	(85,000)	
Bond Interest Payments	(25,325)	
Net Cash (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities)	_(133,915)	_(31,443)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Investment Income	79	550
Transfers from Other Funds	105,052	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	105,131	550
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and		
Cash Equivalents	(11,035)	(1,584)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	42,664	143,280
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 31,629</u>	<u>\$141,696</u>
Reconciliation to Statement of Net Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 31,629	\$141,696
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	14,878	
	\$ 46,507	\$141,696
	3 40,001	ALTT/ 020

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Statement of Cash Flows (Concluded) Proprietary Funds For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
	<b>Utilities Fund</b>	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
Income (Loss) Adjustments to Reconcile Operating	\$(229,812)	\$ 4,353
Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities: Depreciation/Amortization Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	220,041	25,373
Accounts Receivable, and Current Assets	4,533	(417)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	11	7 <u></u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(5,227)	29,309
Cash Flows from Capital Activities		
Acquisition of Capital Assets	(23,590)	(31,443)
Net Cash (Used) from Capital Activities	(23,590)	(31,443)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities:		
Interest Income Principal Paid on Bonds Interest Paid on Bonds Miscellaneous Income Transfer from Other Funds	79 (85,000) (24,805) 22,456 	550   
Net Cash (Used) from Financing Activities	17,782	550
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and		
Cash Equivalents	(11,035)	(1,584)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	42,664	143,280
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 31,629	\$141,696
Reconciliation to Statement of Net Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 31,629 14,878	\$141,696 
	\$ 46,507	\$141,696

## CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Fiduciary Funds – Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2013

	Library <u>Trust</u>	Other Agency <u>Funds</u>
<u>Assets</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$9,823	\$ 1
Total Assets	\$9,823	<u>\$ 1</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Other Payables	\$	\$ 1
Total Liabilities		<u>\$ 1</u>
Net Assets		
Held In Trust for Library Operations	9,823	
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$9,823	

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Assets Fiduciary Funds – Library Trust Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

Additions	
Investment Income: Interest Earned Contributions	\$ 44 7,538
Total Investment Income	7,582
<u>Deductions</u>	
Library Books and Expense	6,422
Total Deductions	6,422
Excess Additions Over (Deductions)	1,160
Net Assets Held in Trust, Beginning of Year	8,663
Net Assets Held in Trust, End of Year	\$ 9,823

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Description of City Operations

The City of Hudson, Michigan operates under a Council form of government, with a City Manager and provides services to its residents in many areas including public safety, public works, community and economic development and human services.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standards setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below:

The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units, for which the government is considered financially accountable.

The discretely presented component units are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from the primary government.

#### Discretely Presented Component Units

The local development Finance Authority of the City of Hudson, Michigan (LDFA) is governed by a board consisting of members appointed by the City Manager (subject to City Council approval). The LDFA was formed to promote economic growth in the City of Hudson, Michigan pursuant to Public Act 281 of 1986. The Downtown Development Authority (DDA) is also governed by a board of directors and promotes economic improvements and growth for the downtown area of the City.

#### B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements, except for agency funds, which do not have a measurement focus. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2013

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the government's water and sewer funds and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Fund - Based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

#### The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Ambulance Fund is a special Revenue Fund that receives monies for contractual services and charges for the purpose of providing Advanced and Basic Life Support Services to the community.

The Income Tax Fund is a Special Revenue Fund that receives monies from residents, non-residents and businesses performing or operating within the City limits of Hudson, Michigan. These monies have been used for special projects, capital in nature.

The Fire Fund is a Special Revenue Fund that receives monies from various governmental units and donations to provide for fire protection for the area.

The Major Street Fund is a Special Revenue Fund that receives state and local funding for the purpose of construction and maintenance of City streets designated as major streets under State of Michigan Act 51 of Public Acts of 1951.

The Local Street Fund is a Special Revenue Fund that receives state and local funding for the purpose of construction and maintenance of City streets designated as local streets under State of Michigan Act 51 of Public Acts of 1951.

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2013

#### The government reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Utilities Fund accounts for acquisition, operation and maintenance of the City's waste water and water system.

#### Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The Agency Funds account for assets held by the City acting as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds.

#### The government reports the following component units:

The Component Units - consists of the following two funds.

The Local Development Finance Authority is a separate entity, considered a component unit of the primary government, which promotes economic growth in the City, the financial reporting is on a modified accrual method of accounting.

The Downtown Development Authority is a separate entity, considered a component unit of the primary government, the City, which provides development for the downtown authority, through captured tax revenues. The financial reporting is on a modified accrual method of accounting.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the government-side and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to follow private-sector standards issued after November 30, 1989 for its business-type activities and enterprise funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

Proprietary Funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Utilities Funds are charges to customers for sales and services. The Utilities Funds also recognize, as operating revenues, the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

#### D. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# E. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity

# Bank Deposits and Investment

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

State statues authorize the government to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loans associations, and to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain commercial paper, repurchase agreements, bankers acceptances, and mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

#### 2. Receivables and Payables

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

#### 3. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements using the consumption method.

#### 4. Inventories

All inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

#### 5. Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of enterprise fund revenue bonds and general obligations bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants. The bond interest and redemption account is used to segregate resources accumulated for debt service payments. The bond reserve account is used to report resources set aside to make debt service payment on bonds which would otherwise be in default. The replacement account is used to report resources set aside to make major repairs and replacements to fixed operation assets of the enterprise fund.

### 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., road, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,500 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Property, plant, and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component units, are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Land Improvements	20 - 50
Building Machinery, Equipment,	10 - 50
And Furnishings	5 - 35
Utility Systems	50 - 100
Infrastructure	15 - 100
Vehicles	5 - 15

# 7. Compensated Absences

It is the government's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations or retirement.

#### 8. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources.

Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

### 9. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures

Fund balance classifications shown in the governmental funds financial statements are non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

Non-Spendable Fund Balance Classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either non-spendable in form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted Fund Balance Classification** includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

**Committed Fund Balance Classification** includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision making authority.

**Assigned Fund Balance Classification** are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria of restricted or committed.

Unassigned Fund Balance Classification is the residual.

When the government incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used it is the government's policy to use restricted fund balances first, then committed, assigned and finally unassigned fund balances.

#### NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information — Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

On or before the end of May of each year, the City Manager presents the proposed budget for review and holds public hearings and a final budget is adopted.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund, function and activity. The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is with the City Council.

B. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations In Budgeted Funds - P.A. 621 of 1978, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated. During the year ended June 30, 2013, the government incurred expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated at the legal level of budgetary control as follows:

General Fund:	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance
General Government: Office Operations Treasurer Clerk	\$ 75,168 61,726 69,870	\$ 75,250 61,761 70,399	\$ 82 35 529
Public Works: Mosquito Spraying	2,872	2,974	102
Community Economic Development: CDBG - Grants	-	291,705	291,705
Capital Outlay	119,956	249,128	129,172
Ambulance Fund: Ambulance Expenses	290,294	291,560	1,266
Income Tax Fund: Operations	109,231	111,659	2,428

# NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The government unit's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

Below is a reconciliation of deposits and investments as of June 30, 2013:

Statement of Net Assets	Primary Government	Component <u>Units</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Restricted Cash and	\$1,399,068 60,345	\$206,666	\$1,606,544 60,345
Cash Equivalents	14,878		14,068
Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets			
Trust and Agency Funds Cash	9,824		9,824
Totals	\$1,484,115	\$206,666	\$1,690,781
Deposits and Investments			
Bank Deposits (Checking, Savings, Money Markets and			
Certificates of Deposits)			\$1,690,781
Total			\$1,690,781

The government complies with state law regarding their investment policy. All deposits are uncollateralized and in the government's name. Due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and limits of FDIC insurance, the government believes it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. The government does evaluate the financial institutions as to risk. The government has no policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits. The amount insured thru FDIC for primary government was \$750,000 the amount insured for the component units was \$206,666.

### **Custodial Credit Risk - Investment**

The government's only investments are in certificate of deposits which are insured thru the FDIC. In accordance with the government's investment policy, all investments are held in the name of the government and thus are not exposed to custodial credit risks.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The government's investment policy will limit the government to the safest types of investments, thus minimizing credit risk. Presently the government has only savings, money markets, and certificates of deposits which are partly insured thru FDIC.

### Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The government's policy does not limit investments to one user. Below is the percentage by issuer and type of investment at June 30, 2013.

At June 30, 2013, the City had greater than 5% of its total investment portfolio concentrated as follows:

Investment Type	<u>lssuer</u>	% of Portfolio
Certificate of Deposit (FDIC)	County National Bank	100.00%

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of investments. In accordance with the government's investment policy, the government limits interest rate risk by purchasing a mix of short and longer term investments. This laddering approach also mates investment maturities to projected cash flow needs, thus minimizing interest rate risk and the need to liquidate securities at a loss.

### Restricted Cash - Proprietary Funds - Utilities

Restricted cash are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Utilities Fund</u>
Repair and Replacement	\$14,878
Total	\$14,878

# NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2013 was as follows:

	Beginning <u>Balance</u>	Increases	Decreases	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated: Other  Capital Assets,	\$ 150,000 150,000	\$	\$	\$ 150,000 150,000
Being Depreciated: Buildings Vehicles Equipment Infrastructure	1,982,196 1,947,610 1,811,153 4,645,548	17,548  302,935 384,559		1,999,744 1,947,610 2,114,088 5,030,107
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	10,386,507	705,042		11,091,549
Less Accumulated Depreciation For: Buildings Vehicles Equipment Infrastructure	(861,291) (1,136,433) (1,324,838) (3,391,545)	(46,135) (101,581) (98,785) (186,479)		(907,426) (1,238,014) (1,423,623) (3,578,024)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(6,714,107)	(432,980)		(7,147,087)
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	3,672,400	272,062		3,944,462
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 3,822,400	\$ 272,062	<u>\$</u>	\$ 4,094,462
Business-Type Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated: Land	\$ 33,600 33,600	\$	\$	\$ 33,600 33,600
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated: Buildings and Systems Equipment	8,887,808 423,941	23,590		8,911,398 423,941
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	9,311,749	23,590		9,335,339
Less Accumulated Depreciation For: Buildings Equipment	(5,030,693) (342,051)	(209,677) (10,364)		(5,240,370) (352,415)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(5,372,744)	(220,041)	-	(5,592,785)
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	3,939,005	(196,451)		3,742,554
Business Type Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 3,972,605	\$(196,451)	\$	\$ 3,776,154

# NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2013 was as follows:

Component Unit Activity - LDFA	Beginning <u>Balance</u>	Increases	Decreases	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: Land	\$ 49,853	\$	\$	\$ 49,853
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	49,853			49,853
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: Equipment Infrastructure	1,124,505 1,200,747	446,661		1,124,505 1,647,408
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	2,325,252	446,661		2,771,913
Less Accumulated Depreciation For: Equipment Infrastructure  Total Accumulated Depreciation	(112,540) (9,666) (122,206)	(33,794) (55,629) (89,423)		(146,334) (65,295) (211,629)
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	2,203,046	357,238		2,560,284
Component Unit - LDFA Capital Assets, Net	\$2,252,899	\$ 357,238	\$	\$2,610,137
Component Unit Activity - DDA Capital Assets	Beginning <u>Balance</u>	Increases	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Being Depreciated: Building Improvements Equipment	\$ 147,984 8,725	\$	\$	\$ 147,984 8,725
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	156,709	7252		156,709
Less Accumulated Depreciation For: Building Improvements Equipment	(18,925)	(5,919) (1,246)		(24,844) (1,246)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(18,925)	(7,165)		(26,090)
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	137,784	(7,165)		130,619
Component Unit - DDA Capital Assets, Net	\$ 137,784	\$ (7,165)	\$	\$ 130,619

# NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the City as follows:

Governmental Activities:
--------------------------

Governmental Activities.	
General Government Public Safety Public Works Culture and Recreation Capital Assets Held By The Government's Internal Service Funds Are Charged To The Various	\$ 43,273 185,565 160,598 18,171
Functions Based On Their Usage Of The Assets.	25,373
Total Depreciation Expense Governmental Activities	\$432,980
Business-Type Activities:	
Utilities	\$220,041
Total Depreciation Expense Business-Type Activities	\$220,041
Component Unit Activities:	
Equipment Building Improvements	\$ 59,351 <u>37,237</u>
Total Depreciation Expense Component Unit Activities	\$ 96,588

# **NOTE 6 - TRANSFERS**

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; (2) move receipts restricted, to or allowed for debt services from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service payments become due; and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs, accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

<u>Fund</u>	Transfers <u>In</u>	Transfers <u>Out</u>
Summer Recreation	\$ 2,450	\$
General	34,000	62,865
Income Tax		472,052
Major Street	15,000	30,500
Local	348,500	
Library	46,828	200
Utilities	105,052	
Fire	15,257	
LDFA		9,500
Ambulance	2,500	
Community Center	5,330	
	\$574,917	\$574,917

# **NOTE 7 - PROPERTY TAXES:**

The City bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the County and several School Districts within its jurisdiction. Collections and remittances of the County and School taxes are accounted for in the Current Tax Collection Agency Fund. City property tax revenues are recognized as revenues in the fiscal year levied to the extent that they result in current receivables.

Property taxes are assessed December  $31^{\rm st}$  and are levied on June  $1^{\rm st}$ . Taxes become delinquent on September 15 with a 1/2% interest charge beginning September  $15^{\rm th}$ . All delinquent taxes are charged with a 6% penalty.

The City currently levies 10.64190 mills for operating and 1.0 mills for ambulance. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on the property as of January 1.

# NOTE 8 – LONG TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consists of the following:

	Balance July 1, <u>2012</u>	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance June 30, <u>2013</u>	Due Within <u>One Year</u>
Bonds Payable - 2001 Drinking Water Program Compensated Absences Note Payable - Ambulance Note Payable - Fire	\$1,046,665 29,243 22,318	\$ 18,329 140,000	\$ 85,000 29,243 22,318	\$ 961,665 18,329 140,000	\$ 90,000 18,329 18,324
Pumper Truck	215,000		23,024	191,976	23,236
Total	\$1,313,226	\$158,329	\$159,585	\$1,311,970	\$149,889

# Ambulance - 2014 International

Title of Issue:

Ambulance - Note Payable - United Bank & Trust

Purpose:

Purchase Ambulance

Date of Note:

May 31, 2013

**Maturity of Note:** 

May 30, 2020

Interest Rate:

2.95%

Payments:

Annually at \$22,500 including interest - starting May 30, 2014

**Amount of Note:** 

\$140,000

Due Date	<u>Total</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<b>Principal</b>
May 30, 2014 May 30, 2015 May 30, 2016 May 30, 2017 May 30, 2018 May 30, 2019 May 30, 2020	\$ 22,500 22,500 22,500 22,500 22,500 22,500 22,216	\$ 4,176 3,639 3,084 2,494 1,896 1,280 647	\$ 18,324 18,861 19,416 20,006 20,604 21,220 21,569
	<u>\$157,216</u>	\$17,216	\$140,000

# NOTE 8 - LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

# Crimson Fire Pumper Truck

Title of Issue:

Crimson Fire Pumper Truck - Note Payable - LFDA

Purpose:

Purchase Fire Pumper Truck

Date of Note:

December 16, 2010

Maturity of Note:

July 1, 2020

Interest Rate:

1%

Payments:

Annually at \$25,000 - starting July 1, 2011

**Amount of Note:** 

\$240,000

<u>Due Date</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>
July 1, 2013 July 1, 2014 July 1, 2015 July 1, 2016 July 1, 2017 July 1, 2018 July 1, 2019 July 1, 2020	\$ 25,000 25,000 25,000 25,000 25,000 25,000 25,000	\$1,764 1,551 1,335 1,118 898 677 453 228	\$ 23,236 23,449 23,665 23,882 24,102 24,323 24,547 24,772
	\$200,000	<u>\$8,024</u>	\$191,976

# NOTE 8 - LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

# City of Hudson - Drinking Water Bond Issue

City of Hudson Drinking Water Program General Obligation Bonds Title of Issue:

Purpose: Drinking Water, etc.

June 28, 2001 Date of Issue:

Interest Rate: 2.50%

Semi-Annual on October 1, and April 1, of each year Interest Payable:

Amount of Issue: \$1,731,665 Available Funds: \$38,335

<u>Due Dates</u>	<u>Total</u>	Interest	Principal
October 1, 2013	\$ 101,245 10,120	\$ 11,245 10,120	\$ 90,000
April 1, 2014 October 1, 2014	100,120	10,120	90,000
April 1, 2015	8,995	8,995	95,000
October 1, 2015	103,995	8,995	
April 1, 2016	7,808	7,808	95,000
October 1, 2016	102,808	7,808	
April 1, 2017	6,620	6,620	100,000
October 1, 2017	106,620	6,620	
April 1, 2018	5,370	5,370	100,000
October 1, 2018	105,370	5,370	
April 1, 2019	4,120	4,120	105,000
October 1, 2019	109,120	4,120	
April 1, 2020	2,870	2,870	105,000
October 1, 2020	107,870	2,870	
April 1, 2021	1,495	1,495	110,000
October 1, 2021	111,495	1,495	
April 1, 2022	120	120	71,665
October 1, 2022	71,785	120	
	\$1,067,946	\$106,281	\$961,665

# NOTE 8 - LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

# Maturities of Long-Term Debt

Maturities for the long-term debt are as follows:

<u>Years</u>	Principal <u>Amounts</u>	Interest <u>Amounts</u>
2014	\$ 149,889	\$ 27,305 24,305
2015 2016	132,310 138,081	21,222
2016	138,888	18,040
2018	144,706	14,784
2019	145,543	11,447
2020	151,116	8,090
2021	129,772	4,593
2022	110,000	1,615
2023	71,665	120
	\$1,311,970	\$131,521

# NOTE 9 - CAFETERIA PLAN - MEDICAL REIMBURSEMENT PLAN - DEPENDENT CARE PLAN

The City of Hudson has approved and adopted the Cafeteria Plan, Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan and Dependent Care Assistance Plan to be effective January 1, 1998.

The City of Hudson adopted a Cafeteria Plan under Internal Revenue Service Code SS 125, a Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan under code SS 105 (b) and an Dependent Care Assistance Plan Under Code SS 129. Each full-time employee is eligible to participate in each of the plans established. The maximum reimbursement for which any participant may apply under the Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan is \$3,000. The maximum reimbursement for which any participant may apply under the Dependent Care Assistance Plan is \$5,000.

The City of Hudson does not contribute to the Cafeteria Plan.

#### **NOTE 10 - PENSION PLAN**

The government offers all full time employees a 401(k) plan which is a tax qualified defined contribution pension plan created in accordance with subsection 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Codes. The assets of the plans were held in custodial accounts as provided in IRC Section 401(k) for the exclusive benefit of the employees and their beneficiaries. The custodian thereof for the exclusive benefit of the participants holds the custodial account for the beneficiaries, and the assets may not be diverted to any other use. The administrators are agents of the employer for purposes of providing direction to the custodian of the custodial account from time to time for the investment of the funds held in the account transfer of assets to or from the account and all other matters. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement 32, plan balances and activities are not reflected in the government's financial statements. Contributions are made by the City and employees.

#### **NOTE 11 – OTHER INFORMATION**

#### **Risk Management**

The government is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended June 30, 2013, the government carried insurance through various commercial carriers, to cover all risks of losses. The government has had no settled claims resulting from these risks that exceeded its commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

# **NOTE 12 - RECEIVABLES**

Receivables of the governmental activities and business-type activities of the government at June 30, 2013 consist of the following:

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Business-Type Activities
Property Taxes/Assessments	\$ 15,296	\$
Income Taxes	19,903	
Ambulance Runs	67,880	***
State of Michigan	65,715	<u> </u>
Equipment Rent	1,844	
Refuse	31,501	
Utilities		132,384
Totals	\$202,139	\$132,384

### **NOTE 13 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has reviewed the events occurring through September 26, 2013, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and no subsequent events occurred requiring accrual or disclosure.

### **NOTE 14 – INVESTMENTS**

Investments are stated at fair value. Short-term investments are reported at cost, which approximates fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates. Mortgages are valued on the basis of future principal and interest payments, and are discounted at prevailing interest rates for similar instruments. Investments that do not have established market values are reported at estimated fair value. Cash deposits are reported at carrying amounts, which reasonably approximates fair value.

Unrealized appreciation or depreciation on investments due to changes in fair value are recognized each year.

Presently the City has investments in the Hudson Foundation a non-profit entity.

# Fair Market Value

 Library Fund Museum Fund		\$36,835 27,792
	Total	\$64,627

# NOTE 15 - SEGMENT INFORMATION - ENTERPRISE FUNDS

The government issued revenue bonds to finance certain improvements to its sewer distribution and treatment systems. Because the Water and Sewer Funds, which are individual funds that account entirely for the government's water distribution and treatment and sewage disposal and treatment activities, are reported as major funds in the fund financial statements, segment disclosures herein are not required.

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance With Amended Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$ 288,239	\$ 288,239	\$ 288,239	s
Resources (Inflows)	+ ====	4,	,	
Taxes and Assessments Intergovernmental Grants	484,354 225,100  16,300	458,937 225,100 1,270 23,880	458,361 226,817 423,538 24,033	(576) 1,717 422,268 153
Licenses and Permits Fines and Forfeitures Charges for Services Interest and Rentals	12,500 601,642 11,650	8,300 604,622 10,634	8,293 605,191 10,314 893	(7) 569 (320) (507)
Other Transfers from Other Funds	2,000 131,378	1,400 109,378	34,000	(75,378)
Amounts Available for				
Appropriation	1,773,163	1,731,760	2,079,679	347,919
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)				
General Government City Council	14,583	15,173	14,972	201
City Manager	74,024	74,024	73,357	667
Office Operations	82,303 61,735	75,168 61,726	75,250 61,761	(82) (35)
Treasurer Assessing	17,475	17,710	17,648	62
Clerk	69,450	69,870	70,399	(529)
Elections City Attorney/Auditing	3,945 20,400	2,145 15,690	2,081 15,685	64 5
Buildings and Grounds	12,100	11,785	11,533	252
	356,015	343,291	342,686	605
Public Safety				
Police .	287,989	282,859	280,721	2,138
Inspections	8,500 296,489	8,820 291,679	8,818 289,539	$\frac{2}{2,140}$
		·	s <del></del>	: <del>-</del>
Community Economic Development	2 002	1 500	1,392	130
Zoning CDBG - Facade	3,002	1,522	291,705	(291,705)
1 40440	3,002	1,522	293,097	(291,575)
Public Works				
Mosquito Spraying Sanitary Landfill Street Maintenance	10,000 5,000	2,872 5,000	2,974 5,000	(102)
& Lighting	454,243	449,432	449,403	29
Spring/Fall Cleanup Refuse Collection	2,200 104,871	1,050 103,401	1,050 103,400	1
	576,314	561,755	561,827	(72)

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended Budget
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) (Continued)				
Other Functions	127,239	121,715	117,621	4,094
Capital Outlay	63,000	119,956	249,128	(129,172)
Transfers to Other Funds	62,865	62,865	62,865	
Total Charges to Appropriations	_1,484,924	1,502,783	1,916,763	(413,980)
Ending of Year Fund Balance	\$ 288,239	\$ 228,977	\$ 162,916	<u>\$ (66,061</u> )

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule Ambulance Fund (Major Special Revenue Funds) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended <u>Budget</u>
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$207,256	\$207,256	\$207,256	\$
Resources (Inflows)				
Taxes Charges For Services Interest Income Transfer In From Funds Ambulance Loan Proceeds	49,920 318,125 1,000 2,500	50,788 375,981 505 2,500 140,000	50,787 268,169 504 2,500 140,000	(1) (107,812) (1)
Amounts Available for Appropriation	578,801	777,030	669,216	(107,814)
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Public Safety			004 550	(1, 066)
Ambulance Capital Outlay	288,870 60,000	290,294 227,312	291,560 224,682	(1,266) 2,630
Debt Service: Principle Payments Interest Payments	22,183 492	22,362 492	22,361 492	
Total Charges to Appropriations	371,545	540,460	539,095	1,365
Ending of Year Fund Balance	<u>\$207,256</u>	<u>\$236,570</u>	<u>\$130,121</u>	\$(106,449)

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule Income Tax Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

147	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	Actual	Variance With Amended Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$583,779	\$583,779	\$583,779	\$
Resources (Inflows)  Taxes Interest and Rentals Transfer In From Funds Misc.	246,000	413,263 775 	413,261 775 	(2)
Amounts Available for				
Appropriation	831,079	997,817	997,815	(2)
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)				
General Government Transfers to Other Funds Capital Outlay	119,944 567,052 38,000	109,231 472,052 141,266	111,659 472,052 138,823	(2,428)  2,443
Total Charges to Appropriations	724,996	722,549	722,534	15
Ending of Year Fund Balance	\$106,083	\$275,268	<u>\$275,281</u>	<u>\$ 13</u>

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule Fire Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

P	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$103,612	\$103,612	\$103,612	\$
Resources (Inflows)				
Contribution from Local Units Donations Transfer in from Funds Other Revenue Interest and Rentals	52,603 100 65,257 5	54,513 9,651 65,257 5 262	54,513 371 15,257 5 261	(9,280) (50,000) —————————————————————————————————
Amounts Available for Appropriation	_222,102	233,300	174,019	(59,281)
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)				
Public Safety Transfer to Other Funds Capital Outlay	72,490 25,000 21,000	78,153 25,000 37,241	68,730 25,000 37,240	9,423  1
Total Charges to Appropriations	118,490	140,394	130,970	9,424
Ending of Year Fund Balance	\$103,612	\$ 92,906	\$ 43,049	\$ 49,857

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule Major Street Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$198,467	\$198,467	\$198,467	\$
Resources (Inflows)				
Intergovernmental Interest and Rentals Other	124,300 1,200	127,567 688	127,174 688 	(393)
Transfers from Other Funds	39,885	39,885	15,000	(24,885)
Amounts Available for Appropriation	_363,852	366,607	341,329	(25,278)
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows) Public Works Transfers to Other Funds	134,885 30,500	113,013 30,500	112,778 30,500	235
Total Charges to Appropriations	165,385	143,513	143,278	235
Ending of Year Fund Balance	\$198,467	\$223,094	\$198,051	<u>\$ 25,043</u>

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Budgetary Comparison Schedule Local Street Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund) For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended Budget
Beginning of Year Fund Balance	\$129,724	\$129,724	\$129,724	\$
Resources (Inflows)				
Intergovernmental Other	51,370	54,767	54,850	83
Transfers from Other Funds Interest Income	388,675 700	388,675 490	348,500 489	(40,175) (1)
Amounts Available for Appropriation	570,469	573,656	533,563	_(40,093)
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)				
Public Works Capital Outlay	440,745	290,594	290,335	259 
Total Charges to Appropriations	440,745	290,594	290,335	259
Ending of Year Fund Balance	\$129,724	\$283,062	<u>\$243,228</u>	<u>\$(39,834</u> )

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Combining Balance Sheet Non-Major Governmental Funds June 30, 2013

# Special Revenue Funds

	Summer <u>Recreation</u>	Cemetery
<u>Assets</u>		
Cash and Equivalents	\$9,457	\$55,925
Investments		( <u>2002</u>
Receivables		
Total Assets	<u>\$9,457</u>	<u>\$55,925</u>
<u>Liabilities and</u> <u>Fund Balances</u>		
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Accounts Payable	\$	\$
Deposits Payable		
Accrued Liabilities		145
Total Liabilities		145
Fund Balance		
Restricted For:	0.457	
Summer Recreation Cemetery	9,457	55,780
Community Center		20 mg mg
Museum		
Cemetery Perpetual Care		
Library		
Committed For: Debt Service		
Total Fund Balances	9,457	_55,780
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$9,457	\$55,925

			Debt			
Special Revenue Funds			Service <u>Fund</u>	Permanent <u>Fund</u>	Total Non-Major	
Community <u>Center</u>	Library	Museum	Debt <u>Service</u>	Cemetery Perpetual Care	Governmental <u>Funds</u>	
\$3,458 	\$52,308 12,343 7	\$28,278 48,002 11	\$7,539 	\$2,071  9	\$159,036 60,345 <u>27</u>	
<u>\$3,458</u>	\$64,658	<u>\$76,291</u>	<u>\$7,539</u>	<u>\$2,080</u>	\$219,408	
\$ 650 8	\$ 1,416  1,733	\$	\$ 	\$  	\$ 1,416 650 1,886	
658	3,149				3,952	
2,800	61,509	76,291 		2,080	9,457 55,780 2,800 76,291 2,080 61,509	
2,800	61,509		7,539	2,080	7,539	
<u>\$3,458</u>	\$64,658	<u>\$76,291</u>	<u>\$7,539</u>	\$2,080	\$219,408	

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance Non-Major Governmental Funds For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

# Special Revenue Funds

	Summer <u>Recreation</u>	Cemetery
Revenues:		
Intergovernmental Grants	\$	\$
Contribution from Local Units Charges for Services	17,663	10,716
Fines and Forfeits		252
Interest and Rents Other Revenue	Section Section	4,495
Contributions		
Total Revenue	17,663	15,463
Expenditures:		
General Government	10 560	26,539
Recreational and Cultural Capital Outlay	18,568	
Debt Service:		
Principal Interest	222	
	<del></del>	0.6. 500
Total Expenditures	<u>18,568</u>	26,539
Excess of Revenues Over		
(Under) Expenditures	(905)	(11,076)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):		
Operating Transfers In	2,450	
Operating Transfers (Out)		
Total Other Financing	2,450	
Sources (Uses)	2,430	
Excess of Revenues and Other		
Sources Over (Under)		
(Expenditures and Other Uses)	1,545	(11,076)
Beginning Fund Balance	7,912	66,856
	\$ 9,457	\$ 55,780
Ending Fund Balance	2 7,457	7 22,100

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Spe	ecial Revenue Fur	nds		Debt Service <u>Fund</u>	Permanent <u>Fund</u>	Total
Community <u>Center</u>	Library	<u>Museum</u>		Debt <u>Service</u>	Cemetery Perpetual <u>Care</u>	Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>
\$  14,761 849 59	\$ 1,965 14,000 4,000  20,047 1,458 39 3,287	\$  4,790  6,291 11,081	\$ -		\$ 41  41	\$ 1,965 14,000 4,000 28,379 20,047 21,302 5,383 9,637
17,538 4,000	73,730 13,548	12,190	5	250 		26,789 122,026 17,548
	87,278	12,190	<del>.</del>	250		166,363
<u>(5,869</u> )	(42,482)	_(1,109)	_	(250)	41	(61,650)
5,330	46,828		_			54,608
5,330	46,828		-		200	54,608
(539)	4,346	(1,109)		(250)	41	(7,042)
3,339	57,163	77,400	_	7,789	2,039	_222,498
\$ 2,800	\$ 61,509	<u>\$76,291</u>	<u>\$</u>	7,539	\$2,080	\$215,456

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Combining Balance Sheet Component Units For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

Assets	Local Development Finance Authority	Downtown Development <u>Authority</u>	Total Component <u>Units</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	Statement of <u>Net Assets</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents Taxes Receivable Notes Receivable Capital Assets, Net	\$160,382 4,261	\$46,284  	\$206,666 4,261 	\$ 191,976 _2,740,756	\$ 206,666 4,261 191,976 2,740,756
Total Assets	\$164,643	\$46,284	\$210,927	\$2,932,732	\$3,143,659
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Accounts Payable/ Accrued Expenses Deferred Revenue	\$ 5,387 4,261	\$	5,387 <u>4,261</u>	4,261	5,387 
Total Liabilities	9,648		9,648	4,261	5,387
Fund Balance/Net Assets					
Unassigned	154,995	46,284	201,279	201,279	-
Total Fund Balance	154,995	46,284	201,279	201,279	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$164,643	\$46,284	<u>\$210,927</u>		
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted				2,740,756 397,516	2,740,756 397,516
Total Net Assets				\$3,138,272	\$3,138,272

# CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Component Units For The Year Ended June 30, 2013

Revenues	Local Development Finance Authority	Downtown Development Authority	Total Component <u>Units</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	Statement of <u>Net Assets</u>
Property Taxes	\$ 284,187	\$	\$ 284,187	\$ (715)	\$ 284,902
Interest Income Rental Income	704	100 3,600	804 3,600	(1,976)	2,780 3,600
Total Revenues	284,891	3,700	288,591	(2,691)	291,282
Expenditures					
Depreciation		exe		96,588	96,588
Operating Expenses Capital Outlay	53,432 446,661	7,413	60,845 446,661	(446,661)	60,845
Total Expenditures	500,093	7,413	507,506	(350,073)	157,433
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	(215,202)	(3,713)	(218,915)	352,764	133,849
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Loan Payment Received Transfer (Out)	25,000 (9,500)		25,000 (9,500)	25,000	(9,500)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	15,500		15,500	25,000	(9,500)
Net Change in Fund Balance (Decrease)	(199,702)	(3,713)	(203,415)	327,764	124,349
Fund Balance/Net Assets Beginning of Year	354,697	49,997	404,694	2,609,229	3,013,923
Fund Balance/Net Assets End of Year	<u>\$ 154,995</u>	\$46,284	\$ 201,279	\$2,936,993	\$3,138,272

# PHILIP R. RUBLEY

- Certified Public Accountant -133 W. Main Street • Morenci, MI 49256 Phone 517/458-2274 Fax 517/458-6353

PHILIP R. RUBLEY, C.P.A.

Members of American Institute of C.P.A.'s & the Michigan Association of C.P.A.'s

September 26, 2013

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Hudson 121 N. Church St. Hudson, Michigan 49247

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund of City of Hudson, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Hudson, Michigan's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2013.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the

# Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Hudson

entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in the accompanying schedule of findings to be significant deficiencies 2013 1-2.

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Hudson, Michigan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# Response to Findings

City of Hudson, Michigan's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. City of Hudson, Michigan's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely

Philip R. Rubley, CPA

PRR/cab

#### CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS

**JUNE 30, 2013** 

#### 2013 - 1 PREPARATION OF GAAP BASIS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# Requirement:

The City is required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). This is the responsibility of the City's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data, and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes.

#### Condition:

The City has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the City's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot by definition be considered part of the City's internal controls.

#### Cause:

This condition is caused by the City's decision that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the added time and expense of obtaining the necessary training to perform this task.

#### Effect:

The result of this condition is that the City lacks internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and instead relies, in part, on its external auditors for assistance with this task.

#### View of Responsible Official:

The City has determined that it is not economically feasible to establish additional internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP. In addition, the City will carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accept responsibility for their content and presentation.

#### 2013-2 ADMINSTRATIVE COSTS

The City should review thru time studies, revised, if necessary allocations of administrative costs to the various funds.

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PHILIP R. RUBLEY, C.P.A.

Members of American Institute of C.P.A.'s & the Michigan Association of C.P.A.'s

September 26, 2013

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Hudson 121 N. Chursh St. Hudson, Michigan 49247

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities of City of Hudson, Michigan for the year ended June 30, 2013, and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2013. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

# **PURPOSE OF THE AUDIT**

The audit was designed to determine the fair presentation or compliance with:

- · generally accepted accounting principles and auditing standards,
- the applicable laws and regulations of the State of Michigan,
- compliance with reporting under governmental auditing standards.

## **OUR RESPONSIBILITY UNDER U.S. GENERALLY ACCEPTED AUDITING STANDARDS**

As stated in our engagement letter, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express our opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement. As part of our audit, we consider the internal control of City of Hudson, Michigan. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control. We are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures specifically to identify such matters.

# PLANNED SCOPE AND TIMING OF THE AUDIT

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you.

#### **RESULTS OF AUDIT**

 Audit opinion letter - an unqualified opinion on the City of Hudson, Michigan's financial statements has been issued. This means we have given a "clean" opinion with no reservations. City of Hudson September 26, 2013 Page 2

We noted significant deficiencies in our letter dated September 26, 2013. There was a very good relationship between City of Hudson, Michigan and the auditors.

#### SIGNIFICANT AUDIT FINDINGS

#### Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by City of Hudson, Michigan are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2010. We noted no transactions entered into the City of Hudson, Michigan during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

The disclosure in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users.

# Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

#### Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements or determined that their effects are immaterial. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

#### Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreement arose during the course of our audit.

#### Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter.

City of Hudson September 26, 2013 Page 3

# OTHER MATTERS/RECOMMENDATIONS

### WATER AND SEWER FUND (UTILITIES)

Consider a study into costs of operation to determine the need for additional increases in rates.

#### **BUDGET**

Try to budget projected grant revenues even through they flow thru the City or outside of.

# **GENERAL FUND**

The need to improve the unrestricted fund equity of the general fund should be considered.

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you.

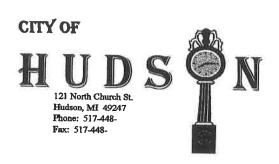
The financial affairs have been professionally conducted. The accounting records were in good condition and we commend the staff for their assistance and support during the audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of City Council and management of City of Hudson, Michigan and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Rubley, CPA

PRR/cab



September 26, 2013 Philip R Rubley CPA 133 W Main Street Morenci, Michigan 49256

We are providing this letter in connection with your audit of the financial statements of City of Hudson, Michigan as of June 30, 2013 and for the year then ended for the purpose of expressing opinions as to whether the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. We confirm that we are responsible for the fair presentation of the previously mentioned financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. We are also responsible for adopting sound accounting policies, establishing and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and preventing and detecting fraud.

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, as of September 26, 2013, the following representations made to you during your audit.

- 1) The financial statements referred to above are fairly presented in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles and include all properly classified funds and other financial information of the primary government and all component units required by generally accepted accounting principles to be included in the financial reporting entity
- 2) We have made available to you all
  - a) Financial records and related data [and all audit or relevant monitoring reports, if any, received from funding sources].
  - b) Minutes of the meetings of City Council or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
- 3) There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.
- 4) There are no material transactions that have not been properly recorded in the accounting records underlying the financial statements [or the schedule of expenditures of federal awards].
- 5) We acknowledge our responsibility for the design and implementation of programs and controls to prevent and detect fraud.
- 6) We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity involving:
  - a) Management,
  - b) Employees who have significant roles in internal control, or
  - c) Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- 7) We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity received in communications from employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
- 8) We have identified to you any previous audits, attestation engagements, and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether related recommendations have been implemented.
- 9) The City of Hudson, Michigan has no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets, liabilities, or equity.

- 10) The following, if any, have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements:
  - a) Related party transactions, including revenues, expenditures/expenses, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, and amounts receivable from or payable to related parties.
  - b) Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the City of Hudson is contingently liable.
  - c) All accounting estimates that could be material to the financial statements, including the key factors and significant assumptions underlying those estimates and measurements. We believe the estimates and measurements are reasonable in the circumstances.
- 11) We are responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to us, including tax or debt limits and debt contracts; and we have identified and disclosed to you all laws, regulations and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that we believe have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts or other financial data significant to the audit objectives, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.

#### 12) There are no-

- a) Violations or possible violations of budget ordinances, laws and regulations (including those pertaining to adopting, approving, and amending budgets), provisions of contracts and grant agreements, tax or debt limits, and any related debt covenants whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements, or as a basis for recording a loss contingency, or for reporting on noncompliance.
- b) Unasserted claims or assessments that our lawyer has advised us are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- c) Other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by generally accepted accounting principles.
- 13) As part of your audit, you assisted with preparation of the financial statements and related notes [and schedule of expenditures of federal awards]. We have designated an individual with suitable skill, knowledge, or experience to oversee your services and have made all management decisions and performed all management functions. We have reviewed, approved, and accepted responsibility for those financial statements and related notes [and schedule of expenditures of federal awards].
- 14) The City of Hudson has satisfactory title to all owned assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets nor has any asset been pledged as collateral.
- 15) The City of Hudson has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
- 16) We have followed all applicable laws and regulations in adopting, approving, and amending budgets.
- 17) The financial statements include all component units as well as joint ventures with an equity interest, and properly disclose all other joint ventures and other related organizations.
- 18) The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities.
- 19) All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement Nos. 34 and 37 for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are particularly important to financial statement users.
- 20) Components of net assets (invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted; and unrestricted) and equity amounts are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
- 21) Investments, derivative transactions, and land and other real estate held by endowments are properly valued.
- 22) Provisions for uncollectible receivables have been properly identified and recorded.
- 23) Expenses have been appropriately classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations have been made on a reasonable basis.
- 24) Revenues are appropriately classified in the statement of activities within program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
- 25) Interfund, internal, and intra-entity activity and balances have been appropriately classified and reported.

- 26) Deposits and investment securities and derivative transactions are properly classified as to risk and are properly disclosed.
- 27) Capital assets, including infrastructure and intangible assets, are properly capitalized, reported, and, if applicable, depreciated.
- 28) We have appropriately disclosed the City of Hudson's policy regarding whether to first apply restricted or unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available and have determined that net assets were properly recognized under the policy.
- 29) We acknowledge our responsibility for the required supplementary information (RSI). The RSI is measured and presented within prescribed guidelines and the methods of measurement and presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period. We have disclosed to you any significant assumptions and interpretations underlying the measurement and presentation of the RSI.
- 30) We have evaluated the City of Hudson's ability to continue as a going concern and have included appropriate disclosures, as necessary, in the financial statements.
- 31) With respect to federal award programs:
  - a) We are responsible for understanding and complying with and have complied with the requirements of OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, including
  - b) We have identified and disclosed to you all of our government programs and related activities subject to OMB Circular A-133.
  - c) We are responsible for understanding and complying with, and have complied with, the requirements of laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements related to each of our federal programs and have identified and disclosed to you the requirements of laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements that are considered to have a direct and material effect on each major program.
  - d) We are responsible for establishing and maintaining, and have established and maintained, effective internal control over compliance requirements applicable to federal programs that provides reasonable assurance that we are managing our federal awards in compliance with laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements that could have a material effect on our federal programs. We believe the internal control system is adequate and is functioning as intended.
  - e) We have made available to you all contracts and grant agreements (including amendments, if any) and any other correspondence with federal agencies or pass-through entities relevant to federal programs and related activities.
  - f) We have received no requests from a federal agency to audit one or more specific programs as a major program.
  - g) We have complied with the direct and material compliance requirements (except for noncompliance disclosed to you), including when applicable, those set forth in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement*, relating to federal awards and have identified and disclosed to you all amounts questioned and all known noncompliance with the requirements of federal awards.
  - h) We have disclosed any communications from grantors and pass-through entities concerning possible noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including communications received from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
  - i) We have disclosed to you the findings received and related corrective actions taken for previous audits, attestation engagements, and internal or external monitoring that directly relate to the objectives of the compliance audit, including findings received and corrective actions taken from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
  - j) Amounts claimed or used for matching were determined in accordance with relevant guidelines in OMB Circular A-87, Cost Principles for State, Local, and Tribal Governments, and OMB's Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Cooperative Agreements to State and Local Governments.
  - k) We have disclosed to you our interpretation of compliance requirements that may have varying interpretations.

- I) We have made available to you all documentation related to compliance with the direct material compliance requirements, including information related to federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements.
- m) We have disclosed to you the nature of any subsequent events that provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period affecting noncompliance during the reporting period.
- n) There are no such known instances of noncompliance with direct and material compliance requirements that occurred subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report.
- o) No changes have been made in internal control over compliance or other factors that might significantly affect internal control, including any corrective action we have taken regarding significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance (including material weaknesses in internal control over compliance), have occurred subsequent to the date as of which compliance was audited.
- p) Federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements are supported by the books and records from which the financial statements have been prepared.
- q) The copies of federal program financial reports provided you are true copies of the reports submitted, or electronically transmitted, to the respective federal agency or pass-through entity, as applicable.

Signed: Gedith a Janner

Signed:

Title: Treasurer