

**CITY OF HUDSON**  
**LENAWEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN**  
**ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**  
**JUNE 30, 2019**

***Brent D. Shea, CPA***

*- Certified Public Accountant -*

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**LENAWEE COUNTY, MICHIGAN**  
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FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

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# *Brent D. Shea, CPA*

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PHONE: (517) 458-2274

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November 12, 2019

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson  
121 N. Church St.  
Hudson, Michigan 49247**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Hudson, Michigan's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments; the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
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City of Hudson  
November 12, 2019**

statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for audit opinions.

***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson, Michigan, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information (pages 4-13 and 45-51) be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Hudson, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson  
November 12, 2019**

underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 12, 2019 on our consideration of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**Respectfully Submitted,**



**Brent D. Shea, CPA**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Using This Annual Report**

As management of City of Hudson, Michigan, we offer readers of City of Hudson, Michigan's these financial statements. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of City of Hudson, Michigan is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

The annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of City of Hudson, Michigan's government-wide basis. They are designed to present a longer-term view of the City's finances. Fund financial statements tell how services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the City's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

**Financial Highlights**

The assets of the City of Hudson, Michigan exceeded its liabilities at the end of the fiscal year by \$10,394,235 (net assets); of this amount \$1,044,777 represents unrestricted net assets which may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

The City's total net assets decreased by \$620,707, governmental activities decreased by \$470,532 and business-type activities decreased by \$150,175. Government activities decreased over the prior year, due to tax revenues decreasing by \$77,678, operating grants increasing by \$52,409, and expenditures increasing \$483,207.

Business activities decreased in the current year by \$150,175 compared to the prior year of a decrease of \$51,991.

**Overview Of The Financial Statements**

The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components:

- A) Government-wide financial statements.
- B) Fund financial statements.
- C) Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the City's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of City of Hudson, Michigan that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of City of Hudson, Michigan include general government, public safety, recreation and culture, public works, community and economic development and other functions. The business-type activity of City of Hudson, Michigan includes the water and sewer system.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on (pages 14-16) of this report.

**Fund Financial Statements.** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. City of Hudson, Michigan, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements. All of the funds of City of Hudson, Michigan can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental Funds.** *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financial requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds and governmental activities*.

City of Hudson, Michigan maintains thirteen individual governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance. The General Fund, Ambulance, Income Tax, Fire, Major and Local Streets Funds are considered to be major funds.

City of Hudson, Michigan adopts an annual appropriated budget for the General Fund, Ambulance, Income Tax, Fire, Major and Local Street Funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for these funds to demonstrate compliance with budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on (pages 17-20) of this report.

**Proprietary Fund.** City of Hudson, Michigan maintains one type of Proprietary Fund. *Enterprise Funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. City of Hudson, Michigan uses an Enterprise Fund to account for its Sewer Fund and Water Fund.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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Proprietary Funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The Proprietary Fund financial statements provide separate information for the Sewer Fund and Water Fund shown as the (Utilities Fund) which is considered to be major funds of City of Hudson, Michigan.

The basic Proprietary financial statements can be found on (pages 21-25) of this report.

**Fiduciary Funds.** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City of Hudson, Michigan's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic Fiduciary financial statements can be found on (page 26) of this report.

**Notes to the Financial Statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement of some times that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*). The governmental activities of the City include general government, public safety, public works, recreation and culture, community and economic development and other functions.

### **Government-wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of the City's financial position. The assets of the City exceeded the liabilities by \$10,394,235 at the end of the fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of the City's net assets (84.3%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, vehicles, equipment and infrastructure); less any related debt used to acquire these assets that are still outstanding. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS**

**Governmental Activities**

	<b><u>2019</u></b>	<b><u>2018</u></b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$1,401,634	\$1,723,672
Capital Assets	6,797,269	7,023,611
Interfund Balance	<u>---</u>	<u>(72,869)</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>8,198,903</u></b>	<b><u>8,674,414</u></b>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding	245,598	283,854
Other Liabilities	<u>148,209</u>	<u>114,932</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>393,807</u></b>	<b><u>398,786</u></b>
<b><u>Net Assets</u></b>		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	6,577,974	6,783,611
Restricted	384,983	661,443
Unrestricted	<u>842,139</u>	<u>830,574</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$7,805,096</u></b>	<b><u>\$8,275,628</u></b>

**Business Activities**

	<b><u>2019</u></b>	<b><u>2018</u></b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 251,141	\$ 165,126
Capital Assets	7,712,363	3,658,304
Interfund Balances	<u>---</u>	<u>72,869</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>7,963,504</u></b>	<b><u>3,896,299</u></b>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding	5,309,730	1,062,190
Other Liabilities	<u>64,635</u>	<u>94,795</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>5,374,365</u></b>	<b><u>1,156,985</u></b>
<b><u>Net Assets</u></b>		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	2,369,033	2,596,114
Restricted	17,468	17,468
Unrestricted	<u>202,638</u>	<u>125,732</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$2,589,139</u></b>	<b><u>\$2,739,314</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS**

**Governmental Activities**

<u><b>Revenue</b></u>	<u><b>2019</b></u>	<u><b>2018</b></u>
Program Revenue:		
Charges for Services	\$1,199,432	\$1,278,431
Operating Grants and Contributions	417,935	425,593
Capital Grants and Contributions	---	---
General Revenue:		
Property Taxes/Special Assessments	1,219,713	1,297,391
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted To Specific Program	311,793	59,384
Earnings and Rentals	44,924	37,155
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>3,193,797</u>	<u>3,297,954</u>
 <u><b>Expenses</b></u>		
General Government	774,100	748,880
Public Safety	1,171,181	1,055,585
Public Works	1,381,127	1,064,531
Community and Economic Development	212	245
Recreation and Culture	81,549	87,568
Interest on Long-Term Debt	7,328	5,722
Other Functions	248,832	218,591
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>3,664,329</u>	<u>3,181,122</u>
 <b>Increase (Decrease) In Net Assets</b>	 (470,532)	 116,832
 <b>Net Assets Beginning of Year</b>	 <u>8,275,628</u>	 <u>8,158,796</u>
 <b>Net Assets End of Year</b>	 <u>\$7,805,096</u>	 <u>\$8,275,628</u>

A portion of the City of Hudson, Michigan's net assets for governmental activities of \$384,983 represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net assets \$842,139 may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS**

**Business-Type Activities**

<u><b>Revenue</b></u>	<u><b>2019</b></u>	<u><b>2018</b></u>
Program Revenue:		
Charges for Services	\$ 663,988	\$ 594,713
General Revenue:		
Interest Income	126	8
Grants - State	<u>236,412</u>	<u>91,167</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>900,526</u>	<u>685,888</u>
 <u><b>Expenses</b></u>		
Interest on Long-Term Debt	79,211	12,930
Utilities Expenses	<u>1,047,766</u>	<u>797,889</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>1,126,977</u>	<u>810,819</u>
 <b>(Decrease) In Net Assets Before Transfers</b>	 (226,451)	 (124,931)
<b>Transfers In</b>	<u>76,276</u>	<u>72,940</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) In Net Assets</b>	(150,175)	(51,991)
<b>Net Assets Beginning of Year</b>	<u>2,739,314</u>	<u>2,791,305</u>
<b>Net Assets End of Year</b>	<u>\$2,589,139</u>	<u>\$2,739,314</u>

A portion of the City of Hudson, Michigan's net assets for business-type activities of \$17,468 represents resources that are restricted. \$202,638 is available for ongoing obligations of the utilities.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN NET ASSETS**

Component Unit Activities

	<u>DDA</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>DDA</u> <u>2018</u>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 2,967	\$ 17,945
Capital Assets	<u>348,255</u>	<u>355,769</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>	<b><u>\$373,714</u></b>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Current Liabilities	\$ ---	\$ 1,671
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>---</u>	<u>1,671</u>
<b><u>Net Assets</u></b>		
Invested in Capital Assets	348,255	355,769
Unrestricted	<u>2,967</u>	<u>16,274</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>	<b><u>\$372,043</u></b>
<b><u>Revenue</u></b>		
Community Development:		
Property Taxes	\$ ---	\$ 65,166
Interest Income	1	3
Rental Income	200	---
Transfer In	<u>---</u>	<u>20,000</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>201</u>	<u>85,169</u>
<b><u>Expenses</u></b>		
Expenditures	<u>21,022</u>	<u>20,276</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>21,022</u>	<u>20,276</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets</b>	(20,521)	64,893
<b>Net Assets Beginning of Year</b>	<u>372,043</u>	<u>307,150</u>
<b>Net Assets End of Year</b>	<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>	<b><u>\$372,043</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Government Activities**

Governmental activities decreased the City's net assets by \$470,532 in the current fiscal year; by comparison, in the prior year, governmental activities net assets increased by \$116,832.

Key elements in the change of the current year:

- Decrease in tax revenues of \$77,678
- Increase in expenditures for public works of \$715,596.
- Decrease in revenue for charges for services of \$78,999.
- Increase in operating grant revenue of \$52,409.

**Business-Type Activities**

As mention under the financial highlights above the business-type activities decreased by \$150,175 in the current fiscal year; by comparison, in the prior year, business-type activities net assets decreased by \$51,991.

Key elements for change include:

- Transfers in to support operations increased by \$3,336.
- Increase in state grant revenue of \$145,245.
- Increase in charges for services of \$55,675.
- Depreciation expense increased by \$101,307.
- Interest expense increased by \$66,281.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Financial Analysis of City's Funds**

The City uses fund accounting to insure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements.

**Governmental Funds**

As mentioned in the beginning of the Discussion and Analysis the focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. The unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful indicator of the City's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,079,016, a decrease of \$293,502, in comparison to the prior year. Approximately 56.1% of this total amount is unassigned fund balances, which is available for spending at the City's discretion.

The General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$147,277 over the prior year, resulting in an unassigned fund balance of \$333,337. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures and transfers out. Unassigned fund balance represents 19.2% of the total general fund expenditures and transfers out.

The decrease is mostly attributable to a decrease in tax revenue of \$103,619 and an increase in public safety expenses of \$72,474.

The Ambulance Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$45,704 over the prior year. Tax revenues decreased by \$18,385, capital outlay decreased by \$238,073 and public safety expenditures increased by \$42,200. The fund balance ended at \$56,215.

The Income Tax Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$2,468 over the prior year. Tax collection revenue increased by \$46,976. Unassigned fund balance ended at \$253,122.

The Fire Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$19,109. Revenues increased by \$2,961, expenditures for capital outlay increased by \$58,789. The fund balance ended at \$52,255.

The Major Street Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$38,485. Revenues from grants increased \$27,550 and public works expenditures increased by \$227,034. The fund balance ended at \$194,885.

The Local Street Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$162,037. Transfers in decreased by \$500 and repairs and maintenance expenditures increased by \$131,300. The fund balance ended at \$31,249.



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Proprietary Fund**

The City's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the business-type activities of the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

Unrestricted net assets of the utilities funds at the end of the year amounted to \$149,012, for the current fiscal year and \$123,209 for the prior year. The utilities fund had a decrease in total net assets for the year of \$167,678. Most of the decrease is because of an increase in depreciation expense.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The original budget called for an increase in fund balance of \$17,684. The amended budget was for a decrease in fund balance of \$94,046 (See pages 45-46 for details).

For the fiscal year of 2019, the budgetary estimate for the net change in fund balance was a decrease of \$94,046; the actual was a decrease of \$147,277 for a variance of \$53,231.

**Capital Assets And Debt Administration**

The City's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2019, amounted to \$14,509,633 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system, improvements, machinery and equipment. The total increase in the City's investment in capital assets for the current year was \$4,593,099. See (page 35) for types of capital assets purchased.

**Economic Factors And Next Year's Budget And Rates**

The City's budget for 2019-2020 year has taken inconsideration, the economic condition and its effect on revenues. This will require close tabs on expenditures for the upcoming year and adjustments will be made to mirror, when possible, the revenue base, with expenses.

The following factors were considered in preparing the City's budget.

- To maintain services to the community and maintain an adequate fund balance in reserve.
- To be aware of economic conditions, sources of revenue and potential changes within the community.
- To continue to improve infrastructure.

**Contacting The City's Management**

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the clerk's office at 121 N. Church Street, Hudson, Michigan 49247.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Government-wide Statement of Net Assets**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Component Units</u>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>				
Cash and Equivalents	\$1,049,390	\$ 62,324	\$ 1,111,714	\$ 2,967
Investments	31,077	---	31,077	---
Receivables - Net	316,916	157,064	473,980	---
Inventory	3,951	14,068	18,019	---
Prepaid Items and Other Assets	300	217	517	---
Restricted Cash	---	17,468	17,468	---
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	266,833	33,600	300,433	30,000
Capital Assets Being Depreciated - Net	<u>6,530,436</u>	<u>7,678,763</u>	<u>14,209,199</u>	<u>318,255</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>8,198,903</u>	<u>7,963,504</u>	<u>16,162,407</u>	<u>351,222</u>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>				
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	148,209	64,635	212,844	---
Long-Term Liabilities:				
Due Within One Year	47,679	310,000	357,679	---
Due In More Than One Year	<u>197,919</u>	<u>4,999,730</u>	<u>5,197,649</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>393,807</u>	<u>5,374,365</u>	<u>5,768,172</u>	<u>---</u>
<b><u>Net Assets</u></b>				
Invested In Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	6,577,974	2,369,033	8,947,007	348,255
Restricted	384,983	17,468	402,451	---
Unrestricted	<u>842,139</u>	<u>202,638</u>	<u>1,044,777</u>	<u>2,967</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<u>\$7,805,096</u>	<u>\$2,589,139</u>	<u>\$10,394,235</u>	<u>\$351,222</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Government-wide Statement of Activities**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges For Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants And Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants And Contributions</u>	<u>Net (Expenses) Revenues</u>
<b>Primary Government</b>					
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>					
General Government	\$ 774,100	\$ 591,473	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ (182,627)
Public Safety	1,171,181	449,344	76,063	---	(645,774)
Public Works	1,381,127	123,776	341,872	---	(915,479)
Community and Economic Development	212	---	---	---	(212)
Recreation and Culture	81,549	34,839	---	---	(46,710)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	7,328	---	---	---	(7,328)
Other Functions	<u>248,832</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(248,832)</u>
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<u>3,664,329</u>	<u>1,199,432</u>	<u>417,935</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(2,046,962)</u>
<b><u>Business-Type Activities:</u></b>					
Utilities	1,047,766	663,988	312,688	---	(71,090)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	<u>79,211</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(79,211)</u>
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>	<u>1,126,977</u>	<u>663,988</u>	<u>312,688</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(150,301)</u>
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<u>\$4,791,306</u>	<u>\$1,863,420</u>	<u>\$730,623</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$(2,197,263)</u>
<b><u>Component Units:</u></b>					
Downtown Development Authority	<u>21,022</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ (21,022)</u>
<b>Total Component Unit</b>	<u>\$ 21,022</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ (21,022)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Government-wide Statement Of Activities (Concluded)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Primary Government</u>			<u>Component Units</u>
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	
<b><u>Changes In Net Assets</u></b>				
Net (Expense) Revenue	\$(2,046,962)	\$ (150,301)	\$ (2,197,263)	\$(21,022)
General Revenues(Expense):				
Tax Collections	1,219,713	---	1,219,913	---
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted To Specific Programs	311,793	---	311,793	---
Earnings and Rentals	<u>44,924</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>45,050</u>	<u>201</u>
<b>Total General Revenues,     Contributions and Transfers</b>	<u>1,576,430</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>1,576,556</u>	<u>201</u>
<b>Change In Net Assets (Decrease)</b>	(470,532)	(150,175)	(620,707)	(20,821)
<b>Net Assets, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>8,275,628</u>	<u>2,739,314</u>	<u>11,014,942</u>	<u>372,043</u>
<b>Net Assets, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 7,805,096</u>	<u>\$2,589,139</u>	<u>\$10,394,235</u>	<u>\$351,222</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**Balance Sheet**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Ambulance Fund</b>	<b>Income Tax Fund</b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$394,996	\$ (32,292)	\$240,784
Investments	---	---	---
Prepaid Expenses	---	---	---
Receivables - Net	32,632	100,363	41,262
Receivable from Other Governments	45,257	---	---
Inventories	3,951	---	---
Due From Other Funds	---	---	---
	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$476,836</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 68,071</u></b>	<b><u>\$282,046</u></b>
<b><u>Deferred Inflow of Resources</u></b>			
Income/Property Taxes	\$ 3,966	\$ 1,515	\$ 28,924
Charges for Services	---	---	---
	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Deferred Inflow of Resources</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,966</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,515</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 28,924</u></b>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>			
Accounts Payable/ Accrued Liabilities	119,688	10,341	---
Due to Other Funds	<u>12,006</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>131,694</u></b>	<b><u>10,341</u></b>	<b><u>---</u></b>
<b><u>Fund Balances</u></b>			
Non-Spendable:			
Inventories	3,951	---	---
Prepaid Expenses	---	---	---
Restricted For:			
Public Safety - Ambulance	---	56,215	---
Public Safety - Fire	---	---	---
Public Safety - Police	3,888	---	---
Public Works - Roads	---	---	---
Recreation and Culture	---	---	---
Cemetery and Perpetual Care	---	---	---
Unassigned	<u>333,337</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>253,122</u>
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b><u>341,176</u></b>	<b><u>56,215</u></b>	<b><u>253,122</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b><u>\$476,836</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 68,071</u></b>	<b><u>\$282,046</u></b>

**The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.**

<u>Fire Fund</u>	<u>Major Street Fund</u>	<u>Local Street Fund</u>	<u>Other Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
\$65,985	\$156,909	\$ 8,380	\$122,420	\$ 957,182
---	---	---	31,077	31,077
300	---	---	---	300
---	---	---	1,057	175,314
---	38,033	13,055	---	96,345
---	---	---	---	3,951
<u>2,192</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>9,814</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>12,006</u>
<u>\$68,477</u>	<u>\$194,942</u>	<u>\$ 31,249</u>	<u>\$154,554</u>	<u>\$1,276,175</u>
\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 34,405
<u>7,275</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>7,275</u>
<u>7,275</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>41,680</u>
9,147	57	---	4,240	143,473
<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>12,006</u>
<u>9,147</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>4,240</u>	<u>155,479</u>
---	---	---	---	3,951
300	---	---	---	300
---	---	---	---	56,215
51,755	---	---	---	51,755
---	---	---	---	3,888
---	194,885	31,249	---	226,134
---	---	---	117,013	117,013
---	---	---	14,773	14,773
<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>18,528</u>	<u>604,987</u>
<u>52,055</u>	<u>194,885</u>	<u>31,249</u>	<u>150,314</u>	<u>1,079,016</u>
<u>\$68,477</u>	<u>\$194,942</u>	<u>\$ 31,249</u>	<u>\$154,554</u>	<u>\$1,276,175</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Reconciliation of Fund Balances On The Balance Sheet For Governmental Funds**  
**To Net Assets Of Governmental Activities On The Statement of Net Assets**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Fund Balances – Total Governmental Funds** \$ 1,079,016

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

<b>Add:</b> Capital Assets	16,466,271
<b>(Deduct):</b> Accumulated Depreciation	(9,669,002)

An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of certain equipment usage to individual governmental funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net assets.

<b>Add:</b> Net assets of governmental activities accounted for in the internal service fund.	92,208
---	--------

Certain liabilities, such as notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

<b>(Deduct):</b> Notes Payable- Ambulance	(219,295)
<b>(Deduct):</b> Compensated Absences Long-term	(26,303)
<b>(Deduct):</b> Accrued Interest Payable	(4,736)

Revenue that has been billed as a receivable, but not collected until later years, was not reported in the funds.

<b>Add:</b> Deferred Inflow of Resources – Property Taxes	41,680
---	--------

Accounts receivables are included in the funds statement if received within 60 days, but for the government-wide statement of net assets all receivables are included

<b>Add:</b> State Shared Revenues	<u>45,257</u>
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<b>Net Assets of Governmental Activities</b>	<u>\$ 7,805,096</u>
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**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<b><u>General Fund</u></b>	<b><u>Ambulance Fund</u></b>	<b><u>Income Tax Fund</u></b>
<b><u>Revenues</u></b>			
Taxes	\$ 625,865	\$ 50,166	\$ 536,193
Intergovernmental	309,470	---	---
Licenses and Permits	18,485	---	---
Fines and Forfeitures	11,691	---	---
Charges for Services	593,949	449,344	---
Interest and Rentals	20,273	560	526
Contributions from Local Units	---	---	---
Other	10,393	834	---
Grants	1,231	---	---
Contributions	---	---	---
	<u>1,591,357</u>	<u>500,904</u>	<u>536,719</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>			
<b><u>Expenditures</u></b>			
Current:			
General Government	499,287	---	128,652
Public Safety	374,544	547,059	---
Public Works	620,027	---	---
Community Economic Development	212	---	---
Recreation and Culture	---	---	---
Capital Outlay	143,641	---	---
Other Functions	87,570	---	---
Debt Service:			
Principal Payments	---	20,705	---
Interest Payments	---	7,776	---
	<u>1,725,281</u>	<u>575,540</u>	<u>128,652</u>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>			
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<u>(133,924)</u>	<u>(74,636)</u>	<u>408,067</u>
<b><u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u></b>			
Transfers In	47,000	28,932	---
Transfers Out	<u>(60,353)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(405,599)</u>
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>(13,353)</u>	<u>28,932</u>	<u>(405,599)</u>
<b>Net Change In Fund Balances (Decrease)</b>	(147,277)	(45,704)	2,468
<b>Fund Balances – Beginning of Year</b>	<u>488,453</u>	<u>101,919</u>	<u>250,654</u>
<b>Fund Balances – End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 341,176</u>	<u>\$ 56,215</u>	<u>\$ 253,122</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



<u>Fire Fund</u>	<u>Major Street Fund</u>	<u>Local Street Fund</u>	<u>Other Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
\$ ----	\$ ----	\$ ----	\$ ----	\$1,212,224
----	239,789	102,083	----	651,342
----	----	----	----	18,485
----	----	----	----	11,691
----	----	----	34,839	1,078,132
28	57	15	23,465	44,924
75,229	----	----	----	75,229
3,496	----	----	4,680	19,403
----	----	----	----	1,231
<u>1,460</u>	<u>----</u>	<u>----</u>	<u>10,739</u>	<u>12,199</u>
<u>80,213</u>	<u>239,846</u>	<u>102,098</u>	<u>73,723</u>	<u>3,124,860</u>
----	----	----	49,956	667,895
87,311	----	----	----	1,008,914
----	355,852	302,635	----	1,278,514
----	----	----	----	212
----	----	----	58,070	58,070
58,789	----	----	----	202,430
----	----	----	----	87,570
----	----	----	----	20,705
<u>----</u>	<u>----</u>	<u>----</u>	<u>----</u>	<u>7,776</u>
<u>146,100</u>	<u>355,852</u>	<u>302,635</u>	<u>108,026</u>	<u>3,342,006</u>
<u>(65,887)</u>	<u>(116,006)</u>	<u>(200,537)</u>	<u>(34,303)</u>	<u>(217,226)</u>
84,996	174,991	38,500	35,757	410,166
----	<u>(20,500)</u>	----	----	<u>(486,442)</u>
<u>84,996</u>	<u>154,491</u>	<u>38,500</u>	<u>35,757</u>	<u>(76,276)</u>
19,109	38,485	(162,037)	1,454	(293,502)
<u>32,946</u>	<u>156,400</u>	<u>193,286</u>	<u>148,860</u>	<u>1,372,518</u>
<u>\$ 52,055</u>	<u>\$ 194,885</u>	<u>\$ 31,249</u>	<u>\$150,314</u>	<u>\$1,079,016</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Reconciliation Of The Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures,**  
**And Changes In Fund Balances Of Governmental Statement Of Activities**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Net Change In Fund Balances – Total Governmental Funds (Decrease)** \$(293,502)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

<b>Add:</b>	Capital Outlay	202,430
<b>(Deduct):</b>	Depreciation Expense	(428,771)

Note proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds in the period issued, but issuing notes increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. Repayment of note principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.

<b>Add:</b>	Principal payments on long-term liabilities	20,705
<b>Add:</b>	Accrued Interest on Long-Term Debt	448

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.

<b>Add:</b>	Decrease in compensated absences long-term	17,551
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An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of certain equipment usage to individual governmental funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net assets.

<b>Add:</b>	Increase in net assets of governmental activities accounted for in the internal service fund	2,026
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Revenue deferred on the governmental funds report, which has been charged to receivable and thus income on the statement of activities.

<b>Add:</b>	Increase in deferred revenue	7,489
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Accounts receivable are included in the funds statement if received within 60 days but for the government-wide statement of net assets all receivable are included.

<b>Add:</b>	Additional Receivable – State of Michigan	<u>1,092</u>
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**Change In Net Assets Of Governmental Activities (Decrease)** **\$(470,532)**

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Statement of Net Assets**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<b>Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>	<b><u>Utilities Fund</u></b>	<b><u>Internal Service Fund</u></b>
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 62,324	\$108,466
Accounts Receivable	157,064	3,768
Inventory	14,068	---
Prepaid Interest	217	---
Non-Current Assets:		
Restricted Cash	17,468	---
Property and Equipment - Net	<u>7,712,363</u>	<u>224,678</u>
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	<b><u>7,729,831</u></b>	<b><u>224,678</u></b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$7,963,504</u></b>	<b><u>\$336,912</u></b>
 <b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities/Deposits	\$ 84,661	\$ ---
Bonds Payable, Current Portion	<u>310,000</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b><u>394,661</u></b>	<b><u>---</u></b>
Non-Current Liabilities:		
Bonds Payable	<u>4,999,730</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	<b><u>4,999,391</u></b>	<b><u>---</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>5,394,391</u></b>	<b><u>---</u></b>
 <b><u>Net Assets</u></b>		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for Replacement	2,402,633	224,678
Unrestricted	<u>17,468</u>	---
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	<b><u>2,569,113</u></b>	<b><u>\$336,912</u></b>
 <b>Adjustment to Reflect The Consolidation of Internal Service Fund Activities Related to Enterprise Funds</b>	   <u>20,026</u>	
 <b>Net Assets of Business-Type Activities on the Government-Wide Statement of Net Assets</b>	   <b><u>\$2,589,139</u></b>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Assets**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<b>Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Utilities Fund</b>	<b>Internal Service Fund</b>
<b><u>Operating Revenues</u></b>		
Charges for Services	\$ 624,047	\$146,858
<b><u>Operating Expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and Wages	104,814	---
Fringe Benefits	69,827	---
Office Expenses	206,012	12,718
Contractual Services	46,668	300
Supplies and Materials	144,870	18,263
Utilities	97,519	---
Depreciation	336,610	28,548
Repairs/Maintenance	31,761	23,980
Other Expenses	9,685	60
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>1,047,766</b>	<b>83,869</b>
<b>Operating (Loss) Income</b>	<b>(423,719)</b>	<b>62,989</b>
<b><u>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</u></b>		
Investment Income	126	174
Interest (Expense)	(79,211)	---
Other - Miscellaneous	22,438	1,500
Grant Revenue - State	236,412	---
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	<b>179,765</b>	<b>1,674</b>
<b><u>Other Financing Sources</u></b>		
Transfer In	76,276	---
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>76,276</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>Net Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(167,678)</b>	<b>64,663</b>
<b>Net Assets, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>2,736,791</b>	<b>272,250</b>
<b>Net Assets, End of Year</b>	<b>\$2,569,113</b>	<b>\$336,913</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Reconciliation Of The Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures, To The Statement Of Activities**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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<b><u>Change In Net Assets – All Enterprise Funds (Decrease)</u></b>	<b>\$(167,678)</b>
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the cost of certain equipment usage to individual enterprise funds. The net revenue (expense) attributable to those funds is reported with the business-type activities	<u>17,503</u>
<b>Change In Net Assets Of Business-Type Activities (Decrease)</b>	<b><u>\$(150,175)</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Statement of Cash Flows**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<b><u>Business-Type Activities</u></b> <b><u>Enterprise Funds</u></b>	<b><u>Governmental</u></b> <b><u>Activities</u></b>
	<b><u>Utilities Fund</u></b>	<b><u>Internal Service Fund</u></b>
<b><u>Cash Flows From Operating Activities</u></b>		
Cash Received from Customers	\$ 695,680	\$144,590
Cash Payment to Suppliers For Goods and Services/Employees	<u>(701,196)</u>	<u>(55,426)</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided (Used)</b>	<u>(5,516)</u>	<u>89,164</u>
 <b><u>Cash Flows From Capital and</u></b> <b><u>Related Financing Activities</u></b>		
Grant Revenue - State	236,412	---
Purchase of Capital Assets	(4,390,669)	(73,637)
Bond Principal Payments	(100,000)	---
Bond Interest Payments	(79,157)	---
Loan Proceeds	4,347,540	---
Transfer In	<u>76,276</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Net Cash (Used) by Capital and</b> <b>Related Financing Activities</b>	<u>90,402</u>	<u>(73,637)</u>
 <b><u>Cash Flows From Investing Activities</u></b>		
Investment Income	<u>126</u>	<u>174</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided (Used) by</b> <b>Investing Activities</b>	<u>126</u>	<u>174</u>
 <b><u>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and</u></b> <b><u>Cash Equivalents</u></b>		
	85,012	15,701
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>(5,220)</u>	<u>92,765</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 79,792</u>	<u>\$108,466</u>
 <b><u>Reconciliation to Statement of Net Assets</u></b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 62,324	\$108,466
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>17,468</u>	<u>---</u>
	<u>\$ 79,792</u>	<u>\$108,466</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Statement of Cash Flows (Concluded)**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
	<u>Utilities Fund</u>	<u>Internal Service Fund</u>
<b><u>Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</u></b>		
Income (Loss)	\$ (423,719)	\$ 62,989
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation/Amortization	336,610	28,548
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Accounts Receivable, and Current Assets	49,195	(2,313)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	<u>9,960</u>	<u>(60)</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities</b>	<u>(27,954)</u>	<u>89,164</u>
<b><u>Cash Flows from Capital Activities</u></b>		
Acquisition of Capital Assets	<u>(4,309,669)</u>	<u>(73,637)</u>
<b>Net Cash (Used) from Capital Activities</b>	<u>(4,390,669)</u>	<u>(73,637)</u>
<b><u>Cash Flows From Financing Activities:</u></b>		
WWTP Bond Debt	4,347,540	---
Grant Revenue - State	236,412	174
Interest Income	126	---
Principal Paid on Bonds	(100,000)	---
Interest Paid on Bonds	(79,157)	---
Miscellaneous Income	22,438	---
Transfer In	<u>76,276</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Net Cash (Used) from Financing Activities</b>	<u>4,503,635</u>	<u>174</u>
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	85,012	15,701
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>(5,220)</u>	<u>92,765</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 79,792</u>	<u>\$108,466</u>
<b><u>Reconciliation to Statement of Net Assets</u></b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 62,324	\$108,466
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>17,468</u>	<u>---</u>
	<u>\$ 79,792</u>	<u>\$108,466</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**CITY OF HUDSON**  
**Fiduciary Funds – Statement of Net Assets**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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	<b>Current Tax Collection Fund</b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ ---
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ ---</u></b>
 <b><u>Liabilities</u></b>	
Due to Other Authorities	\$ ---
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>\$ ---</u></b>



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Description of City Operations**

The City of Hudson, Michigan operates under a Council form of government, with a City Manager and provides services to its residents in many areas including public safety, public works, community and economic development and human services.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standards setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below:

The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units, for which the government is considered financially accountable.

The discretely presented component units are reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from the primary government.

**Discretely Presented Component Unit**

The Downtown Development Authority (DDA) is also governed by a board of directors and promotes economic improvements and growth for the downtown area of the City.

**B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements, except for agency funds, which do not have a measurement focus. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the government's water and sewer funds and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

**Fund – Based Statements** – Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

**The government reports the following major governmental funds:**

**The General Fund** is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**The Ambulance Fund** is a special Revenue Fund that receives monies for contractual services and charges for the purpose of providing Advanced and Basic Life Support Services to the community.

**The Income Tax Fund** is a Special Revenue Fund that receives monies from residents, non-residents and businesses performing or operating within the City limits of Hudson, Michigan. These monies have been used for special projects, capital in nature.

**The Fire Fund** is a Special Revenue Fund that receives monies from various governmental units and donations to provide for fire protection for the area.

**The Major Street Fund** is a Special Revenue Fund that receives state and local funding for the purpose of construction and maintenance of City streets designated as major streets under State of Michigan Act 51 of Public Acts of 1951.

**The Local Street Fund** is a Special Revenue Fund that receives state and local funding for the purpose of construction and maintenance of City streets designated as local streets under State of Michigan Act 51 of Public Acts of 1951.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**The government reports the following major proprietary funds:**

The Utilities Fund accounts for acquisition, operation and maintenance of the City's waste water and water system.

**The government reports the following component unit:**

**The Component Unit** – consists of the following:

**The Downtown Development Authority** is a separate entity, considered a component unit of the primary government, the City, which provides development for the downtown authority, through captured tax revenues. The financial reporting is on a modified accrual method of accounting.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the government-side and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to follow private-sector standards issued after November 30, 1989 for its business-type activities and enterprise funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

Proprietary Funds distinguish *operating* revenues and expenses from *non-operating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Utilities Funds are charges to customers for sales and services. The Utilities Funds also recognize, as operating revenues, the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**D. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**E. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity**

**1. Bank Deposits and Investment**

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

State statutes authorize the government to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loans associations, and to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain commercial paper, repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, and mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

**2. Receivables and Payables**

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

**3. Prepaid Items**

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements using the consumption method.

**4. Inventories**

All inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

**5. Restricted Assets**

Certain proceeds of enterprise fund revenue bonds and general obligations bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants. The bond interest and redemption account is used to segregate resources accumulated for debt service payments. The bond reserve account is used to report resources set aside to make debt service payment on bonds which would otherwise be in default. The replacement account is used to report resources set aside to make major repairs and replacements to fixed operation assets of the enterprise fund.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**6. Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., road, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,500 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Property, plant, and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component units, are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Land Improvements	20 – 50
Building	10 – 50
Machinery, Equipment, And Furnishings	5 – 35
Utility Systems	50 – 100
Infrastructure	15 – 100
Vehicles	5 – 15

**7. Compensated Absences**

It is the government's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations or retirement.

**8. Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources.

Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**9. Fund Balance Classification Policies and Procedures**

Fund balance classifications shown in the governmental funds financial statements are non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

***Non-Spendable Fund Balance Classification*** includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either non-spendable in form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

***Restricted Fund Balance Classification*** includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

***Committed Fund Balance Classification*** includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision making authority.

***Assigned Fund Balance Classification*** are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria of restricted or committed.

***Unassigned Fund Balance Classification*** is the residual.

When the government incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used it is the government's policy to use restricted fund balances first, then committed, assigned and finally unassigned fund balances.

**NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

**A. Budgetary Information** – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

On or before the end of May of each year, the City Manager presents the proposed budget for review and holds public hearings and a final budget is adopted.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund, function and activity. The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is with the City Council.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**B. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds** - P.A. 621 of 1978, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated. During the year ended June 30, 2019, the government incurred expenditures in excess of amounts appropriated at the legal level of budgetary control as follows:

	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
<b>General Fund:</b>			
General Government:			
City Council	\$ 20,675	\$ 23,872	\$ 3,197
Office Operations	106,663	107,405	742
Clerk	83,727	86,340	2,613
Assessing	55,975	63,051	7,076
City Attorney/Auditing	19,840	21,640	1,800
Building and Grounds	17,550	18,928	1,378
Elections	4,465	4,747	282
<b>Public Works:</b>			
Street Maintenance	489,709	506,794	17,085
<b>Public Safety:</b>			
Police	353,161	362,759	9,598
Inspections	10,000	11,785	1,785
Capital Outlay	58,570	143,641	85,071
<b>Ambulance Fund:</b>			
Public Safety	520,661	547,059	26,398
<b>Income Tax Fund:</b>			
General Government	123,484	128,652	5,168
<b>Local Street Fund:</b>			
Public Works	296,200	302,634	6,434
Fire Fund & Public Safety	84,341	87,311	2,970

**NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

The government unit's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

Below is a reconciliation of deposits and investments as of June 30, 2019:

<u>Statement of Net Assets</u>	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Units</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,111,714	\$2,967	\$1,114,681
Investments	31,077	---	31,077
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>17,468</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>17,468</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b><u>\$1,160,259</u></b>	<b><u>\$2,967</u></b>	<b><u>\$1,163,226</u></b>

**Deposits and Investments**

Bank Deposits (Checking, Savings, Money Markets and Certificates of Deposits)	<u>\$1,163,226</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$1,163,226</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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The government complies with state law regarding their investment policy. All deposits are uncollateralized and in the government's name. Due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and limits of FDIC insurance, the government believes it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. The government does evaluate the financial institutions as to risk. The government has no policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits. The amount insured thru FDIC for primary government was \$750,000 the amount insured for the component units was \$2,967.

**Custodial Credit Risk - Investment**

The government's only investments are in certificate of deposits which are insured thru the FDIC. In accordance with the government's investment policy, all investments are held in the name of the government and thus are not exposed to custodial credit risks.

**Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The government's investment policy will limit the government to the safest types of investments, thus minimizing credit risk. Presently the government has only savings, money markets, and certificates of deposits which are partly insured thru FDIC.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The government's policy does not limit investments to one user. Below is the percentage by issuer and type of investment at June 30, 2019.

At June 30, 2019, the City had greater than 5% of its total investment portfolio concentrated as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Issuer</u>	<u>% of Portfolio</u>
Certificate of Deposit (FDIC)	Hudson Foundation	76%
Certificate of Deposit (FDIC)	County National Bank	24%

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of investments. In accordance with the government's investment policy, the government limits interest rate risk by purchasing a mix of short and longer term investments. This laddering approach also mates investment maturities to projected cash flow needs, thus minimizing interest rate risk and the need to liquidate securities at a loss.

**Restricted Cash – Proprietary Funds - Utilities**

Restricted cash are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Utilities Fund</u>
Repair and Replacement	<u>\$17,468</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$17,468</u></b>



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
<b><u>Governmental Activities</u></b>				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 266,833	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 266,833
	<u>266,833</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>266,833</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:				
Buildings	2,056,439	---	---	2,056,439
Vehicles	2,270,021	58,789	---	2,328,810
Equipment	3,417,832	15,982	---	3,433,814
Infrastructure	<u>8,252,717</u>	<u>127,658</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>8,380,375</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</b>	<u>15,997,009</u>	<u>202,429</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>\$16,199,438</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:				
Buildings	(1,143,374)	(48,748)	---	(1,192,122)
Vehicles	(1,675,258)	(55,852)	---	(1,731,110)
Equipment	(2,144,590)	(131,911)	---	(2,276,501)
Infrastructure	<u>(4,277,009)</u>	<u>(192,260)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(4,469,269)</u>
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<u>(9,240,231)</u>	<u>(428,771)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(9,669,002)</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net</b>	<u>6,756,778</u>	<u>(226,342)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>6,530,436</u>
<b>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u>\$ 7,023,611</u>	<u>\$ (226,342)</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ 6,797,269</u>
<b><u>Business-Type Activities</u></b>				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 33,600	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 33,600
	<u>33,600</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>33,600</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:				
Buildings and Systems	9,916,016	4,390,670	---	14,306,686
Equipment	<u>448,334</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>448,334</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</b>	<u>10,364,350</u>	<u>4,390,670</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>14,755,020</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:				
Buildings	(6,344,526)	(330,721)	---	(6,675,247)
Equipment	<u>(395,120)</u>	<u>(5,889)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(401,009)</u>
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<u>(6,739,646)</u>	<u>(336,610)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(7,076,256)</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net</b>	<u>3,624,704</u>	<u>4,054,060</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>7,678,764</u>
<b>Business Type Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u>\$ 3,658,304</u>	<u>\$4,054,060</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$ 7,712,364</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)**

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	<b><u>Beginning Balance</u></b>	<b><u>Increases</u></b>	<b><u>Decreases</u></b>	<b><u>Ending Balance</u></b>
<b><u>Component Unit Activity - DDA</u></b>				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 32,400	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 32,400
<b>Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</b>	<u>32,400</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>32,400</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Building Improvements	396,135	---	---	396,135
Equipment	16,733	---	---	16,733
<b>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</b>	<u>412,868</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>412,868</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:				
Building Improvements	(70,980)	(14,705)	---	(85,685)
Equipment	(9,281)	(2,047)	---	(11,328)
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<u>(80,261)</u>	<u>(16,752)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>(97,013)</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net</b>	<u>332,607</u>	<u>(16,752)</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>315,855</u>
<b>Component Unit - DDA Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u>\$365,007</u>	<u>\$(16,752)</u>	<u>\$ ---</u>	<u>\$348,255</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)**

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the City as follows:

**Governmental Activities:**

General Government	\$111,864
Public Safety	162,267
Public Works	102,613
Culture and Recreation	23,479
Capital Assets Held By The Government's Internal Service Funds Are Charged To The Various Functions Based On Their Usage Of The Assets.	<u>28,548</u>

<b>Total Depreciation Expense Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u>\$428,771</u></b>
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**Business-Type Activities:**

Utilities	<u>\$336,610</u>
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<b>Total Depreciation Expense Business-Type Activities</b>	<b><u>\$336,610</u></b>
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**Component Unit Activities:**

Equipment	\$ 2,047
Building Improvements	<u>14,705</u>

<b>Total Depreciation Expense Component Unit Activities</b>	<b><u>\$ 16,752</u></b>
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**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 6 – TRANSFERS**

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; (2) move receipts restricted, to or allowed for debt services from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service payments become due; and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs, accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>
Summer Recreation	\$ 2,250	\$ ---
General/Sidewalk	47,000	60,353
Income Tax	---	405,599
Local Street	38,500	---
Major Street	174,991	20,500
Utilities	76,276	---
Fire	84,996	---
Ambulance	28,932	---
Community Center	2,852	---
Industrial Park	400	---
Cemetery Foundation	<u>30,255</u>	<u>---</u>
	<u>\$486,452</u>	<u>\$486,452</u>

**NOTE 7 – PROPERTY TAXES:**

The City bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the County and several School Districts within its jurisdiction. Collections and remittances of the County and School taxes are accounted for in the Current Tax Collection Agency Fund. City property tax revenues are recognized as revenues in the fiscal year levied to the extent that they result in current receivables.

Property taxes are assessed December 31<sup>st</sup> and are levied on June 1<sup>st</sup>. Taxes become delinquent on September 15 with a 1/2% interest charge beginning September 15<sup>th</sup>. All delinquent taxes are charged with a 6% penalty.

The City currently levies 10.64190 mills for operating and 1.0 mills for ambulance. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on the property as of January 1.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 8 – LONG TERM DEBT**

Long-term debt consists of the following:

	<b>Balance July 1, 2018</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deletions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2019</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
Bonds Payable – 2001					
Drinking Water Program	\$ 491,665	\$ ---	\$100,000	\$ 391,665	\$100,000
Note Payable –					
2017 Ambulance	240,000	---	20,705	219,295	21,376
Waste Water Treatment					
Plant - 2017 Bond	570,525	4,347,540	---	4,918,065	205,000
Compensated Absences	<u>43,854</u>	<u>26,312</u>	<u>43,854</u>	<u>26,312</u>	<u>26,312</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$1,346,044</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,373,852</u></b>	<b><u>\$164,559</u></b>	<b><u>\$5,555,337</u></b>	<b><u>\$352,688</u></b>

**Ambulance – 2017 International**

**Title of Issue:** Ambulance – Note Payable – Old National Bank  
**Purpose:** Purchase 2 Ambulances  
**Date of Note:** October 7, 2017  
**Maturity of Note:** October 31, 2027  
**Interest Rate:** 3.24%  
**Payments:** Annually at \$248,481 including interest – starting October 31, 2018  
**Amount of Note:** \$240,000

<b><u>Due Date</u></b>	<b><u>Total</u></b>	<b><u>Interest</u></b>	<b><u>Principal</u></b>
October 31, 2019	\$ 28,481	\$ 7,105	\$ 21,376
October 31, 2020	28,481	6,413	22,068
October 31, 2021	28,481	5,698	22,783
October 31, 2022	28,481	4,959	23,522
October 31, 2023	28,481	4,197	24,284
October 31, 2024	28,481	3,410	25,071
October 31, 2025	28,481	2,598	25,883
October 31, 2026	28,481	1,760	26,721
October 31, 2027	<u>28,481</u>	<u>894</u>	<u>27,587</u>
	<b><u>\$256,329</u></b>	<b><u>\$37,034</u></b>	<b><u>\$219,295</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**NOTE 8 – LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)**

**City of Hudson – Drinking Water Bond Issue**

**Title of Issue:** City of Hudson Drinking Water Program General  
Obligation Bonds  
**Purpose:** Drinking Water, etc.  
**Date of Issue:** June 28, 2001  
**Interest Rate:** 2.50%  
**Interest Payable:** Semi-Annual on October 1, and April 1, of each year  
**Amount of Issue:** \$1,731,665  
**Available Funds:** \$38,335

<u>Due Dates</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>
October 1, 2019	\$109,120	\$ 4,120	\$105,000
April 1, 2020	2,870	2,870	
October 1, 2020	107,870	2,870	105,000
April 1, 2021	1,495	1,495	
October 1, 2021	111,495	1,495	110,000
April 1, 2022	120	120	
October 1, 2022	<u>71,785</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>71,665</u>
	<u>\$404,755</u>	<u>\$13,090</u>	<u>\$391,665</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 8 – LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)**

**City of Hudson – Waste Water Treatment Plant Bond Issue**

**Title of Issue:** City of Hudson Waste Water Treatment Plant General  
Obligation Bonds  
**Purpose:** Waste Water Treatment Plant Construction, etc.  
**Date of Issue:** December 15, 2017  
**Interest Rate:** 2.00%  
**Interest Payable:** Semi-Annual on October 1, and April 1, of each year  
**Amount of Issue:** \$5,050,000  
**Available Funds:** \$131,935

<u>Due Dates</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>
October 1, 2019	\$ 255,505	\$ 50,505	\$ 205,000
April 1, 2020	47,600	47,600	
October 1, 2020	257,600	47,600	210,000
April 1, 2021	45,500	45,500	
October 1, 2021	260,500	45,500	215,000
April 1, 2022	43,350	43,350	
October 1, 2022	263,350	43,350	220,000
April 1, 2023	41,150	41,150	
October 1, 2023	266,150	41,150	225,000
April 1, 2024	38,900	38,900	
October 1, 2024	268,900	38,900	230,000
April 1, 2025	36,600	36,600	
October 1, 2025	271,600	36,600	235,000
April 1, 2026	34,250	34,250	
October 1, 2026	274,250	34,250	240,000
April 1, 2027	31,850	31,850	
October 1, 2027	276,850	31,850	245,000
April 1, 2028	29,400	29,400	
October 1, 2028	279,400	29,400	250,000
April 1, 2029	26,900	26,900	
October 1, 2029	281,900	26,900	255,000
April 1, 2030	24,350	24,350	
October 1, 2030	284,350	24,350	260,000
April 1, 2031	21,750	21,750	
October 1, 2031	286,750	21,750	265,000
April 1, 2032	19,100	19,100	
October 1, 2032	289,100	19,100	270,000
April 1, 2033	16,400	16,400	
October 1, 2033	291,400	16,400	275,000
April 1, 2034	13,650	13,650	
October 1, 2034	293,650	13,650	280,000
April 1, 2035	10,850	10,850	
October 1, 2035	295,850	10,850	285,000
April 1, 2036	8,000	8,000	
October 1, 2036	298,000	8,000	290,000
April 1, 2037	6,000	5,100	
October 1, 2037	300,100	5,100	295,000
April 1, 2038	2,150	2,150	
October 1, 2038	<u>170,214</u>	<u>2,150</u>	<u>168,065</u>
	<u>\$5,962,270</u>	<u>\$1,044,205</u>	<u>\$4,918,065</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 8 – LONG TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)**

**Maturities of Long-Term Debt**

Maturities for the long-term debt are as follows:

<u>Years</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2020	\$ 443,576	\$ 331,376	\$ 112,200
2021	440,946	337,068	103,878
2022	443,946	347,783	96,163
2023	404,766	315,187	89,579
2024	333,531	249,284	84,247
2025-2029	2,048,679	1,696,927	351,752
2030-2034	1,785,079	1,544,295	240,784
2035-2039	<u>1,383,915</u>	<u>1,318,065</u>	<u>65,850</u>
	<u>\$7,284,438</u>	<u>\$6,139,985</u>	<u>\$1,144,453</u>

**NOTE 9 – CAFETERIA PLAN – MEDICAL REIMBURSEMENT PLAN – DEPENDENT CARE PLAN**

The City of Hudson has approved and adopted the Cafeteria Plan, Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan and Dependent Care Assistance Plan to be effective January 1, 1998.

The City of Hudson adopted a Cafeteria Plan under Internal Revenue Service Code SS 125, a Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan under code SS 105 (b) and a Dependent Care Assistance Plan Under Code SS 129. Each full-time employee is eligible to participate in each of the plans established. The maximum reimbursement for which any participant may apply under the Medical Expense Reimbursement Plan is \$3,000. The maximum reimbursement for which any participant may apply under the Dependent Care Assistance Plan is \$5,000.

The City of Hudson does not contribute to the Cafeteria Plan.

**NOTE 10 – PENSION PLAN**

The government offers all full time employees a 401(k) plan which is a tax qualified defined contribution pension plan created in accordance with subsection 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Codes. The assets of the plans were held in custodial accounts as provided in IRC Section 401(k) for the exclusive benefit of the employees and their beneficiaries.

The custodian thereof for the exclusive benefit of the participants holds the custodial account for the beneficiaries, and the assets may not be diverted to any other use. The administrators are agents of the employer for purposes of providing direction to the custodian of the custodial account from time to time for the investment of the funds held in the account transfer of assets to or from the account and all other matters. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement 32, plan balances and activities are not reflected in the government's financial statements. Contributions are made by the City and employees.

**NOTE 11 – OTHER INFORMATION**

**Risk Management**

The government is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended June 30, 2019, the government carried insurance through various commercial carriers, to cover all risks of losses. The government has had no settled claims resulting from these risks that exceeded its commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**NOTE 12 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables of the governmental activities and business-type activities of the government at June 30, 2019 consist of the following:

	<b><u>Governmental Activities</u></b>	<b><u>Business-Type Activities</u></b>
Property Taxes/Assessments	\$ 3,967	\$ ---
Income Taxes	41,262	---
Ambulance Runs	100,363	---
State of Michigan	141,602	---
Equipment Rent	---	---
Refuse	28,665	---
Utilities	---	157,064
Interest	7	---
Community Center	<u>1,050</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b><u>\$316,916</u></b>	<b><u>\$157,064</u></b>

Fiduciary receivables represent monies collected by the tax collection fund not remitted to the general fund by June 30, 2019.

**NOTE 13 – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES**

At June 30, 2019 the following were interfund receivables and payables in the fund statement.

<b><u>Fund</u></b>	<b><u>Interfund Receivables</u></b>	<b><u>Interfund Payables</u></b>
General	\$ ---	\$12,006
Fire	2,192	---
Local Streets	<u>9,814</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b><u>\$12,006</u></b>	<b><u>\$12,006</u></b>

The monies represent loans or receivables between funds of the City, which are anticipated to be repaid within one year.

**NOTE 14 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management has reviewed the events occurring through November 12, 2019, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and no subsequent events occurred requiring accrual or disclosure.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**NOTE 15 – INVESTMENTS**

Investments are stated at fair value. Short-term investments are reported at cost, which approximates fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates. Mortgages are valued on the basis of future principal and interest payments, and are discounted at prevailing interest rates for similar instruments. Investments that do not have established market values are reported at estimated fair value. Cash deposits are reported at carrying amounts, which reasonably approximates fair value.

Unrealized appreciation or depreciation on investments due to changes in fair value are recognized each year.

Presently the City has investments in the Hudson Foundation a non-profit entity.

	<b><u>Fair Market Value</u></b>
Hudson Museum Fund	<u>\$31,077</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$31,077</u>

**NOTE 16 – SEGMENT INFORMATION – ENTERPRISE FUNDS**

The government issued revenue bonds to finance certain improvements to its sewer distribution and treatment systems. Because the Water and Sewer Funds, which are individual funds that account entirely for the government's water distribution and treatment and sewage disposal and treatment activities, are reported as major funds in the fund financial statements, segment disclosures herein are not required.

**NOTE 17 – TAX ABATEMENTS**

The City enters into property tax abatement agreements with local businesses under Public Act 198 of 1974. Under the Act, localities may grant property tax abatements of up to 50 percent of a business' property tax bill for the purpose of expanding or rehabilitating industrial facilities within their jurisdictions. The abatements may be granted to any business located within or promising to relocate to the City.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the City abated property taxes totaling \$22,359 under this program, including the following tax abatement agreements that each exceeded 10 percent of the total amount abated:

- A 40 percent property tax reduction for 1 manufacturing facility for increasing the size of their operations and hiring more employees. The abatement amounted to \$5,053.
- A 50 percent property tax reduction for 1 manufacturing facility for increasing the size of their operations and hiring more employees. The abatement amounted to \$17,306.

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$ 488,453	\$ 488,453	\$ 488,453	\$ ---
<b>Resources (Inflows)</b>				
Taxes and Assessments	724,588	640,388	625,865	(14,523)
Intergovernmental	248,918	263,918	309,470	45,552
Grants	151,000	1,450	1,231	(219)
Licenses and Permits	31,115	19,065	18,485	(580)
Fines and Forfeitures	8,500	11,500	11,691	191
Charges for Services	596,959	597,959	593,949	(4,010)
Interest and Rentals	12,770	15,670	20,273	4,603
Other	5,000	10,200	10,393	193
Transfers from Other Funds	<u>107,500</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>47,000</u>	<u>(3,000)</u>
<b>Amounts Available for Appropriation</b>	<u>2,374,803</u>	<u>2,098,603</u>	<u>2,126,810</u>	<u>28,207</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
<b>General Government</b>				
City Council	19,025	20,675	23,872	(3,197)
City Manager	91,279	91,229	89,516	1,713
Office Operations	90,563	106,663	107,405	(742)
Treasurer	75,142	84,942	83,788	1,154
Assessing	45,875	55,975	63,051	(7,076)
Clerk	84,227	83,727	86,340	(2,613)
Elections	6,165	4,465	4,747	(282)
City Attorney/Auditing	18,140	19,840	21,640	(1,800)
Buildings and Grounds	<u>11,000</u>	<u>17,550</u>	<u>18,928</u>	<u>(1,378)</u>
	<u>441,416</u>	<u>485,066</u>	<u>499,287</u>	<u>(14,221)</u>
<b>Public Safety</b>				
Police	353,111	353,161	362,759	(9,598)
Inspections	<u>12,650</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>11,785</u>	<u>(1,785)</u>
	<u>365,761</u>	<u>363,161</u>	<u>374,544</u>	<u>(11,383)</u>
<b>Community Economic Development</b>				
Zoning	<u>2,859</u>	<u>334</u>	<u>212</u>	<u>122</u>
<b>Public Works</b>				
Mosquito Spraying	7,000	4,000	33	3,967
Sanitary Landfill	5,000	5,000	5,000	---
Street Maintenance & Lighting	446,859	489,709	506,794	(17,085)
Spring/Fall Cleanup	9,000	9,670	7,239	2,431
Refuse Collection	<u>114,841</u>	<u>101,841</u>	<u>100,961</u>	<u>880</u>
	<u>582,700</u>	<u>610,220</u>	<u>620,027</u>	<u>(9,807)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule (Concluded)**  
**General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b> <b><u>(Continued)</u></b>				
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Other Functions</b>	<u>148,528</u>	<u>126,343</u>	<u>87,570</u>	<u>38,773</u>
<b>Capital Outlay</b>	<u>268,500</u>	<u>58,570</u>	<u>143,641</u>	<u>(85,071)</u>
<b>Transfers to Other Funds</b>	<u>58,902</u>	<u>60,502</u>	<u>60,353</u>	<u>149</u>
<b>Total Charges to Appropriations</b>	<u>1,868,666</u>	<u>1,704,196</u>	<u>1,785,634</u>	<u>(81,438)</u>
<b>Ending of Year Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$ 506,137</u>	<u>\$ 394,407</u>	<u>\$ 341,176</u>	<u>\$(53,231)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Ambulance Fund (Major Special Revenue Funds)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$101,919	\$101,919	\$101,919	\$ ---
<b><u>Resources (Inflows)</u></b>				
Taxes	65,257	50,737	50,166	(571)
Charges For Services	458,200	463,570	449,344	(14,226)
Interest Income	10	10	560	550
Transfers To Other Funds	28,932	28,932	28,932	---
Other	<u>3,500</u>	<u>900</u>	<u>834</u>	<u>(66)</u>
<b>    Amounts Available for     Appropriation</b>	<u>657,818</u>	<u>646,068</u>	<u>631,755</u>	<u>(14,313)</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
<b>    Public Safety</b>				
Ambulance	532,411	520,661	547,059	(26,398)
Debt Service:				
Principle Payments	20,932	20,932	20,705	227
Interest Payments	<u>8,000</u>	<u>8,000</u>	<u>7,776</u>	<u>224</u>
<b>        Total Charges         to Appropriations</b>	<u>561,343</u>	<u>549,593</u>	<u>575,540</u>	<u>(25,947)</u>
<b>    Ending of Year     Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$ 96,475</u>	<u>\$ 96,475</u>	<u>\$ 56,215</u>	<u>\$(40,260)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Income Tax Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$250,654	\$250,654	\$250,654	\$ ---
<b><u>Resources (Inflows)</u></b>				
Taxes	462,000	516,400	536,193	19,793
Interest and Rentals	<u>150</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>526</u>	<u>26</u>
<b>Amounts Available for         Appropriation</b>	<u>712,804</u>	<u>767,554</u>	<u>787,373</u>	<u>19,819</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
General Government	98,884	123,484	128,652	(5,168)
Transfers to Other Funds	440,983	472,928	405,599	67,329
Capital Outlay	<u>1,000</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Charges         to Appropriations</b>	<u>540,867</u>	<u>596,412</u>	<u>534,251</u>	<u>62,161</u>
<b>Ending of Year     Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$171,937</u>	<u>\$171,142</u>	<u>\$253,122</u>	<u>\$81,980</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Fire Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$ 32,946	\$ 32,946	\$ 32,946	\$ ---
<b><u>Resources (Inflows)</u></b>				
Contribution from Local Units	77,234	75,734	75,229	(505)
Donations	200	1,450	1,460	10
Transfer in from Funds	85,000	85,000	84,996	(4)
Other Revenue	100	3,350	3,496	146
Interest and Rentals	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>20</u>
<b>Amounts Available for Appropriation</b>	<u>195,488</u>	<u>198,488</u>	<u>198,155</u>	<u>(333)</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
Public Safety	107,341	84,341	87,311	(2,970)
Capital Outlay	<u>60,000</u>	<u>60,000</u>	<u>58,789</u>	<u>1,211</u>
<b>Total Charges to Appropriations</b>	<u>167,341</u>	<u>144,341</u>	<u>146,100</u>	<u>(1,759)</u>
<b>Ending of Year Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$ 28,147</u>	<u>\$ 54,147</u>	<u>\$ 52,055</u>	<u>\$(2,092)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Major Street Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$156,400	\$156,400	\$156,400	\$ ---
<b>Resources (Inflows)</b>				
Intergovernmental	199,126	238,241	239,789	1,548
Interest and Rentals	10	10	57	47
Transfers from Other Funds	<u>---</u>	<u>161,950</u>	<u>174,991</u>	<u>13,041</u>
<b>Amounts Available for Appropriation</b>	<u>385,536</u>	<u>556,601</u>	<u>571,237</u>	<u>14,636</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
Public Works	228,445	381,545	355,852	25,693
Transfers to Other Funds	<u>36,000</u>	<u>36,000</u>	<u>20,500</u>	<u>15,500</u>
<b>Total Charges to Appropriations</b>	<u>264,445</u>	<u>417,545</u>	<u>376,352</u>	<u>41,193</u>
<b>Ending of Year Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$121,091</u>	<u>\$139,056</u>	<u>\$194,885</u>	<u>\$55,829</u>



**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Local Street Fund (Major Special Revenue Fund)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Amended Budget</u>
<b><u>Beginning of Year Fund Balance</u></b>	\$193,286	\$193,286	\$193,286	\$ ---
<b>Resources (Inflows)</b>				
Intergovernmental	76,134	91,334	102,083	10,749
Transfers from Other Funds	48,500	48,500	38,500	(10,000)
Interest Income	<u>25</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>(10)</u>
<b>Amounts Available for Appropriation</b>	<u>317,945</u>	<u>333,145</u>	<u>333,884</u>	<u>739</u>
<b><u>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</u></b>				
Public Works	<u>97,150</u>	<u>296,200</u>	<u>302,635</u>	<u>(6,435)</u>
<b>Total Charges to Appropriations</b>	<u>97,150</u>	<u>296,200</u>	<u>302,635</u>	<u>(6,435)</u>
<b>Ending of Year Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$220,795</u>	<u>\$ 36,945</u>	<u>\$ 31,249</u>	<u>\$ (5,696)</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Combining Balance Sheet**  
**Non-Major Governmental Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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Special Revenue Funds

	<u>Recreation</u>	<u>Cemetery</u>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Cash and Equivalents	\$20,818	\$13,454
Investments	---	---
Receivables	---	---
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>\$20,818</u>	<u>\$13,454</u>
 <b><u>Liabilities and Fund Balances</u></b>		
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Accounts Payable	\$ ---	\$ 890
Deposits Payable	---	---
Accrued Liabilities	---	---
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>---</u>	<u>890</u>
 <b><u>Fund Balance</u></b>		
Restricted For:		
Summer Recreation	20,818	---
Cemetery	---	12,564
Community Center	---	---
Museum	---	---
Cemetery Perpetual Care	---	---
Library	---	---
Committed For:		
Debt Service	---	---
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<u>20,818</u>	<u>12,564</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<u>\$20,818</u>	<u>\$13,454</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>				<u>Permanent Fund</u>	<u>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Community Center</u>	<u>Library</u>	<u>Museum</u>	<u>Industrial Park</u>	<u>Cemetery Perpetual Care</u>	
\$5,163	\$12,821	\$49,030	\$18,928	\$2,206	\$122,420
---	---	31,077	---	---	31,077
<u>1,050</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,057</u>
<u>\$6,213</u>	<u>\$12,821</u>	<u>\$80,111</u>	<u>\$18,928</u>	<u>\$2,209</u>	<u>\$154,554</u>
\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 890
2,950	---	---	---	---	2,950
<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>400</u>
<u>2,950</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>4,240</u>
---	---	---	---	---	20,818
---	---	---	---	---	12,564
3,263	---	---	---	---	3,263
---	---	80,111	---	---	80,111
---	---	---	---	2,209	2,209
---	12,821	---	---	---	12,821
<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>18,528</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>18,528</u>
<u>3,263</u>	<u>12,821</u>	<u>80,111</u>	<u>18,528</u>	<u>2,209</u>	<u>150,314</u>
<u>\$6,213</u>	<u>\$12,821</u>	<u>\$80,111</u>	<u>\$18,928</u>	<u>\$2,209</u>	<u>\$154,554</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance**  
**Non-Major Governmental Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**Special Revenue Funds**

	<u><b>Recreation</b></u>	<u><b>Cemetery</b></u>
<u><b>Revenues:</b></u>		
Charges for Services	\$24,573	\$ 10,266
Interest and Rents	---	31
Other Revenue	---	3,400
Contributions	---	---
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>24,573</u>	<u>13,697</u>
<u><b>Expenditures:</b></u>		
General Government	---	43,575
Recreational and Cultural	<u>26,876</u>	---
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>26,876</u>	<u>43,575</u>
<u><b>Excess of Revenues Over</b></u>		
<u><b>(Under) Expenditures</b></u>	<u>(2,303)</u>	<u>(29,878)</u>
<u><b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b></u>		
Operating Transfers In	<u>2,250</u>	<u>30,255</u>
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>2,250</u>	<u>30,255</u>
<b>Excess of Revenues and Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	(53)	377
<b>Beginning Fund Balance</b>	<u>20,871</u>	<u>12,187</u>
<b>Ending Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$20,818</u>	<u>\$ 12,564</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>				<u>Permanent Fund</u>	<u>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Community Center</u>	<u>Library</u>	<u>Museum</u>	<u>Industrial Park</u>	<u>Cemetery Perpetual Care</u>	
\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 34,839
17,977	---	5,430	---	27	23,465
1,280	---	---	---	---	4,680
---	---	<u>10,739</u>	---	---	<u>10,739</u>
<u>19,257</u>	---	<u>16,169</u>	---	<u>27</u>	<u>73,723</u>
---	---	---	6,381	---	49,956
<u>19,105</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>12,080</u>	---	---	<u>58,070</u>
<u>19,105</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>12,080</u>	<u>6,381</u>	---	<u>108,026</u>
<u>152</u>	<u>(9)</u>	<u>4,089</u>	<u>(6,381)</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>(34,303)</u>
<u>2,852</u>	---	---	<u>400</u>	---	<u>35,757</u>
<u>2,852</u>	---	---	<u>400</u>	---	<u>35,757</u>
3,004	(9)	4,089	(5,981)	27	1,454
<u>259</u>	<u>12,830</u>	<u>76,022</u>	<u>24,509</u>	<u>2,182</u>	<u>148,860</u>
<u>\$ 3,263</u>	<u>\$12,821</u>	<u>\$80,111</u>	<u>\$18,528</u>	<u>\$2,209</u>	<u>\$150,314</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Combining Balance Sheet**  
**Component Units**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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	<b><u>Downtown Development Authority</u></b>	<b><u>Adjustments</u></b>	<b><u>Statement of Net Assets</u></b>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,967	\$ ---	\$ 2,967
Capital Assets, Net	<u>---</u>	<u>348,255</u>	<u>348,255</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$2,967</u></b>	<b><u>\$348,255</u></b>	<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>			
Due to General Fund	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ ---
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>
<b><u>Fund Balance/Net Assets</u></b>			
Unassigned	<u>2,967</u>	<u>(2,967)</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<b><u>2,967</u></b>	<b><u>(2,967)</u></b>	<b><u>---</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>	<b><u>\$2,967</u></b>		
<b><u>Net Assets</u></b>			
Invested in Capital Assets		348,255	348,255
Unrestricted		<u>2,967</u>	<u>2,967</u>
<b>Total Net Assets</b>		<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>	<b><u>\$351,222</u></b>

**CITY OF HUDSON, MICHIGAN**  
**Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Component Units**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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	<b><u>Downtown Development Authority</u></b>	<b><u>Adjustments</u></b>	<b><u>Statement of Net Assets</u></b>
<b><u>Revenues</u></b>			
Interest Income	\$ 1	\$ ---	\$ 1
Rental Income	<u>200</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>200</u>
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>201</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>201</u>
<b><u>Expenditures</u></b>			
Depreciation	---	16,752	16,752
Operating Expenses	<u>4,270</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>4,270</u>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>4,270</u>	<u>16,752</u>	<u>21,022</u>
<b>Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<u>(4,069)</u>	<u>(16,752)</u>	<u>(20,821)</u>
<b>Fund Balance/Net Assets Beginning of Year</b>	<u>7,036</u>	<u>365,007</u>	<u>372,043</u>
<b>Fund Balance/Net Assets End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 2,967</u>	<u>\$348,255</u>	<u>\$351,222</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**for the year ended June 30, 2019**

<u>Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Approved Grant Award Amount</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Adjustments and Transfers</u>	<u>Cash or Payments in Kind Received (Cash Basis)</u>	<u>Amount of Grant Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2019</u>
<u>Environmental Protection Agency:</u>							
Pass-through Michigan Department of Environmental Quality: Clean Water State Revolving Funds	66.458	\$998,586	\$ ---	\$998,586	\$ ---	\$998,586	\$ ---
<b>Total Environmental Protection Agency</b>		\$998,586	\$ ---	\$998,586	\$ ---	\$998,586	\$ ---

See accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.



**CITY OF HUDSON**  
**Notes To Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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1. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Organization under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or change in net position of the Organization.
  
2. Please see the financial statement footnotes for the significant accounting policies used in preparing this schedule. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. The Organization is using the ten-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.
  
3. Reconciliation of unrestricted revenues from federal sources per financial statements and expenditures per single audit report Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Revenues from federal sources per June 30, 2019 financial statements	\$998,586
Less changes in federal grants temporarily restricted at year-end	-----
Expenditures per single audit report Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	<u>\$998,586</u>

**CITY OF HUDSON  
Schedule of Findings and Responses  
For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**SECTION I – SUMMAR OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS**

**A. Financial Statements**

1. Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: **Unmodified**
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
  - Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  no
  - Significant deficiency(ies) identified?  yes  none reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?  yes  no

**B. Federal Awards**

1. Internal control over major federal programs:
  - Material weakness(es) identified?  yes  no
  - Significant deficiency(ies) identified?  yes  none reported
2. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs: **Unmodified**
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?  yes  no
4. Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program/Cluster</u>
<b>66.458</b>	<b>Environmental Protection Agency</b>
5. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: **\$750,000**
6. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  yes  no

# *Brent D. Shea, CPA*

- Certified Public Accountant -

133 W. MAIN STREET • MORENCI, MI 49256

PHONE: (517) 458-2274

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November 12, 2019

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson  
121 N. Church St.  
Hudson, Michigan 49247**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Hudson, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Hudson, Michigan's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2019.

### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Hudson, Michigan's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson**

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings that we consider to be significant deficiencies. 2019.1 – 2019.2

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Hudson, Michigan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**City of Hudson, Michigan's Response to Findings**

City of Hudson, Michigan's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. City of Hudson, Michigan's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Very Truly Yours,**



**Brent D. Shea, CPA**

**CITY OF HUDSON**  
**Schedule of Findings/Comments**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

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**2019.1**      **PREPARATION OF BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Requirement:** The City is required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). This is the responsibility of the City's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data, and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes.

**Condition:** The City has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the City's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot by definition be considered part of the City's internal controls.

**Cause:** This condition is caused by the City's decision that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the added time and expense of obtaining the necessary training to perform this task.

**Effect:** The result of this condition is that the City lacks internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and instead relies, in part, on its external auditors for assistance with this task.

**View of Responsible Officials:** The City will continue to evaluate the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP. In addition, the City will carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accept responsibility for their content and presentation.

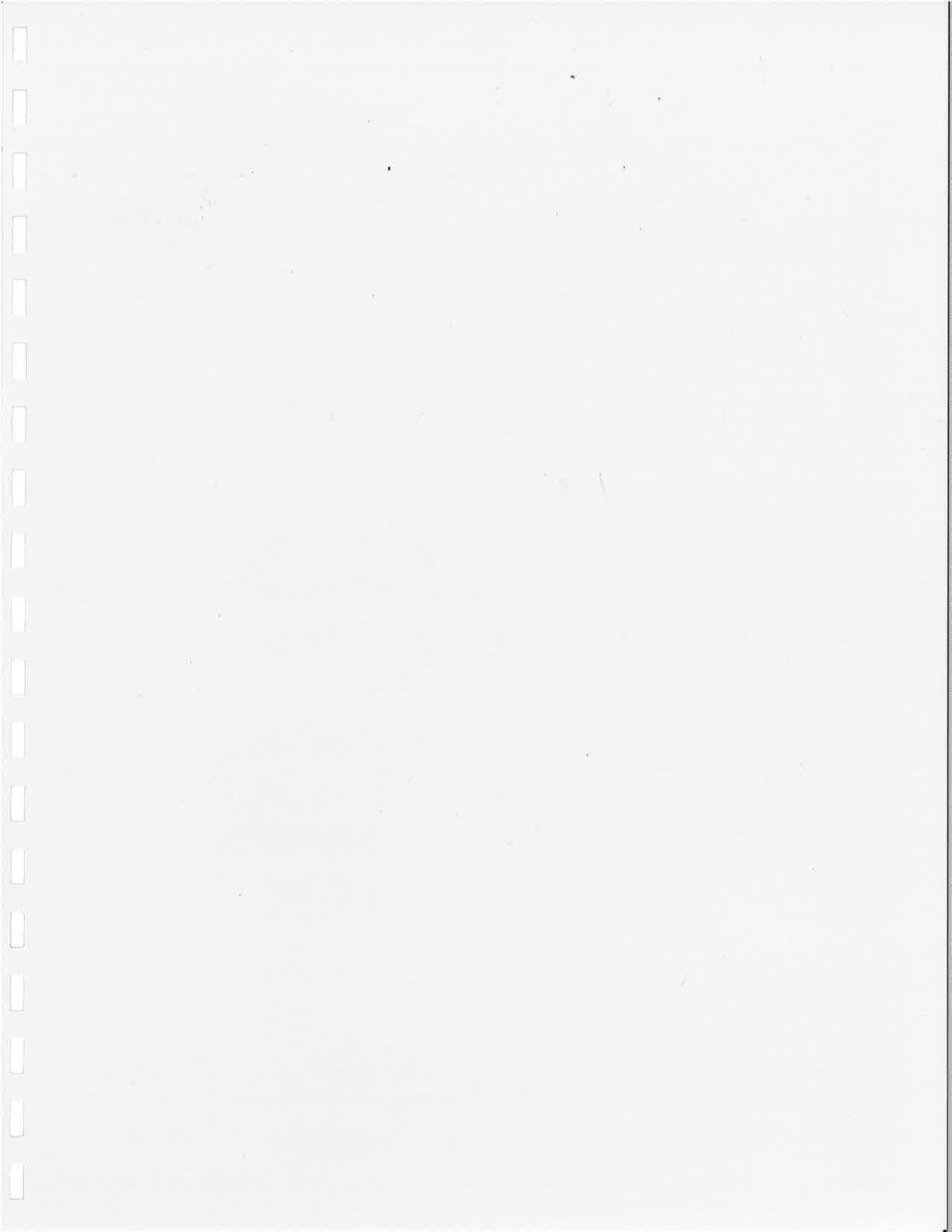
**2019.2**      **ACCOUNTING FOR FIXED ASSETS AND LEASES**

**Requirement:** The City is to maintain adequate records reflecting fixed assets and leases in accordance with their capitalization policy.

**Condition:** The City has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the maintaining of the fixed assets in order to prepare the financial statements in accordance with GAAP.

**Cause:** This condition is caused by the City's decision that it is more cost effective to outsource the function then to buy and train personnel to perform this task.

**View of Responsible Officials:** The City will continue to evaluate the cost vs. benefit fixed asset and leases.



# ***Brent D. Shea, CPA***

*- Certified Public Accountant -*

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**November 12, 2019**

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson  
121 N. Church St.  
Hudson, Michigan 49247**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of City of Hudson, Michigan for the year ended June 30, 2019. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated July 25, 2019. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

## **Significant Audit Findings**

### ***Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices***

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by City of Hudson, Michigan are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2018-2019. We noted no transactions entered into by City of Hudson, Michigan during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no sensitive estimate(s) affecting the City of Hudson, Michigan's financial statements.

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. There were no sensitive disclosure(s) affecting the financial statements.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

**Honorable Mayor and Members  
of the City Council  
City of Hudson  
November 12, 2019  
Page 2**

***Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit***

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

***Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements***

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management did not have any known misstatements.

***Disagreements with Management***

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

***Management Representations***

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 12, 2019.

***Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants***

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to City of Hudson, Michigan's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

***Other Audit Findings or Issues***

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as City of Hudson, Michigan's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

***Other Matters***

We applied certain limited procedures to the budgetary comparison schedules for the General, Ambulance, Income Tax, Fire, Major Streets and Local Streets Funds, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.



We were engaged to report on combining statements, individual fund statements, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

**Other Comments**

1. No fund can reflect a negative balance even though it is included in a pooled bank account that is not overdrawn in total.

**Restriction on Use**

This information is intended solely for the information and use of the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council and management of the City of Hudson, Michigan and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Very Truly Yours,**



**Brent D. Shea, CPA**